BBVA Research

Market Comment

Risk assets slide as trade war worries aggravate global growth fears

- Risk-off mood intensified as trade tensions dampen chance of a trade truce, mounting concerns about its impact on global growth outlook, amid broad based weakness in manufacturing.
- Safe-haven yields tumbled (US 10Y yield -14 bps to 2.16%, hitting a 20-month low, German 10Y yield -8bps, hitting a record low of -0.2%), in the wake of mounting concerns about the negative impact of escalating US-China trade tensions (see), Trump's latest tariff action against Mexico (see), and broad based weakness in manufacturing PMIs (China). Adding to the market uncertainty, the recently concluded European parliamentary elections triggered angst about domestic politics in some relevant EU member states, namely Germany, Italy and the UK, with the latter now seeing an increased probability of a no-deal Brexit. Markets' implied probability of a rate cut in 2019 remained high at 80% in 2019, with a 70% probability of an additional cut in 2020, while Fed Vice Chair Clarida affirmed current policy stance, but said the Fed is willing to adjust policy if growth outlook darkens (see).
- The US 10-2Y yield slope continued to flatten, while the 10Y-3M slope inverted further (-15bps). The 10Y term premium hitting a record low in US and Germany dropping 6bps). Inflation expectations declined in US (5Y5Y inflation swap -5bps) and in Germany (5Y5Y inflation swap -2bps).
- Equity volatility surged (VIX 19) while banks stocks fell abruptly as yields plunged. However, declines in some equity market are relatively contained.
- FX markets were range-bound, although the US dollar and the JPY remained strong on safe haven bid. EM FXs have been relatively resilient this week, although Trump's latest tariff action against Mexico has weighed heavily on the MXN (-3.1%), which had found support this week from a hawkish central bank minutes. A sharp fall in oil prices since yesterday also dragged on most latam currencies. CNY were broadly stable although weaker manufacturing PMI may push further for new stimulus to support growth, and increasing angst about RMB slipaged. Nonetheless, the PBoC continued supporting a stable yuan.
- Corporate and EM bond spreads widened further. HY spread widened by (+ 9bps).
- Italy's risk premium widened further, the success of the League may lead to early elections in coming guarters and gave strength to Salvini to push through his flat tax reform, increasing frictions with the EC, with Italy facing a penalty for failing to curb its rising debt-to-GDP ratio (see). However, Spain and Portugal risk premia benefited from the strong safe-haven demand, especially Portugal after Fitch upgraded Portugal's outlook to positive from stable.

Debt markets (10Y, %, changes in bp)									
Developed Markets	level	Daily	Week	Month	YTD				
US (2-yr)	1.99	-6.7	-17.0	-31	-49				
US	2.17	-4.0	-14.7	-33	-51				
GER (2-yr)	-0.67	-2.8	-3.7	-8	-6				
Germany	-0.20	-2.5	-8.3	-21	-44				
France	0.21	-2.4	-7.0	-16	-50				
Spain	0.71	-5.0	-11.2	-29	-81				
Italy	2.65	-0.5	9.8	10	-24				
Portugal	0.81	-5.3	-16.5	-30	-105				
Greece	2.91	-14.1	-44.9	-46	-149				
Japan (2-yr)	-0.17	-0.7	-1.9	-2	-3				
Japan	-0.09	-1.5	-2.4	-5	-10				
Emerging Markets	level	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	YTD				
Brazil	8.46	2.9	-39.4	-52	-78				
Chile	3.45	-2.7	-24.9	-48	-80				
Colombia	6.66	-0.8	-10.8	-19	-9				
Mexico	8.01	7.7	2.1	-8	-63				
Peru	4.61	-0.1	-7.3	-20	-75				
Poland	2.64	-7.1	-18.7	-37	-18				
Russia	7.99	-0.8	-5.6	-25	-79				
Turkey	18.04	-22.0	-74.0	-100	224				
India	7.03	-10.3	-19.3	-38	-34				
Indonesia	7.96	-8.7	4.1	13	-6				
	Country risk (b	p, changes in bp)							
Developed Markets	level	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	YTD				

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France

France	41	0.1	1.3	6	0
ltaly Portugal	285 101	2.0 -2.8	18.1 -8.2	31 -9	21 -55
Spain	91	-2.5	-2.9	-7	-31
2-yr sovereign spread vs Germany France	5	-0.3	-1.0	2	-10
Italy	135	-0.3	24.4	29	-10 27
Portugal	27	3.5	3.6	4	1
Spain Emerging Markets	30 level	1.4 Daily	0.8 Weekly	5 Monthly	-7 YTD
5-yr sovereign CDS *		-		inoriting	
Brazil Chile	178 50	-0.5 -0.2	-3 1	6 11	-29 -13
Colombia	113	-0.2	-1	15	-45
Argentina	1178	7.1	30	-8	372
Mexico Peru	123 69	-1.1 -1.0	2 -1	10 13	-32 -25
Poland	66	-0.3	-1	0	-2
Russia Turkey	128 492	-0.5 -27.1	-1 -28	3 42	-26 132
China	57	-0.3	3	15	-11
India	82	-1.0	1	4	-31
Indonesia	111 Risk ind	-2.5 licators	2	16	-26
Volatilty indicators	level	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	YTD
VIX VSTOXX	19 18	1.2 1.1	3	4 5	-7 -6
EM EFT volatility Index	22	0.7	1	5	-3
Dollar/euro volatility EM FX volatility index	5	0.1 -0.1	0	0	-2 -1
Credit spread (BAA) (change in bps)	238	4.0	7	25	-8
US bonds volatility index	62	-1.4	1	15 Monthly	-5
Inflation expectations US Inflation expectations (5Y5Y)	2.11	Daily -	-4	-13	-2
EZ Inflation expectations (5Y5Y)	1.29	-	-2	-11	-31
Banking 5y CDS US	level 65	Daily -1.2	Weekly 5	Monthly 9	-17
EZ	85	-2.6	-3	8	-35
UK Large Spanish	74 59	-3.0 -1.9	-3 -2	16 5	-21 -28
Medium Spanish	85	-2.2	3	-13	-27
Corporate 5y CDS	level	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	YTD
US Non-financial EZ Non-financial	176 86	-1.2 -2.6	5 -3	9 8	-17 -35
UK Non-financial	110	0.8	2	7	-9
	Interbank markets level	(%, changes in b Daily	op) Weekly	Monthly	YTD
EONIA Index	-0.37	0	-1	-1	-2
Euribor 3m Euribor 12m	-0.32 -0.17	0 -1	-1 -2	-1 -5	-1 -5
Libor 3m	-0.17 2.52	-1 0	-2 0	-5 -6	-5 -28
Libor 12m	2.58	1	-7	-14	-44
Main indices	Stock ma level	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	YTD
S&P500	2,760	-1.0	-2.3	-5.6	10
Dow Jones Nikkei	24,927 20,601	-1.0 -1.6	-2.6 -2.4	-5.7 -7.4	7
FTSE 100	7,158	-0.8	-1.6	-3.1	6
EuroStoxx 50	3,274	-1.3	-2.3	-6.8	9
IBEX DAX	8,997 11,716	-1.8 -1.6	-1.9 -2.5	-6.0 -5.1	5 11
CAC	5,190	-1.1	-2.4	-7.1	10
MIB ASE Athens	19,776 830	-0.9 1.5	-2.9 13.4	-9.6 7.4	8 35
MSCI Latam *	91,405	1.0	2.7	-1.4	6
lbovespa (Brazil) Mexbol (Mexico)	97,862 42,725	0.4 -1.4	4.5 0.3	1.6 -4.2	11 3
Merval (Argentina)	34,169	-0.2	-2.6	15.5	13
MSCI EM Europe *	5,758	1.2	2.6	0.8	9
Poland Micex 10 (Russia)	2,239 4,629	0.8 -0.1	2.3 0.8	-4.1 1.9	-2 11
lse 100 (Turkey)	90,440	0.5	5.1	-5.2	-1
MSCI EM Asia * Shanghai Com (China)	816 2,899	0.5 -0.2	0.2 1.6	-8.6 -5.8	4 16
Jakarta (Indonesia)	6,209	1.7	2.9	-3.8	0
Banking sector US banks	level 126.9	Daily -1.6	-4.2	Monthly -10.7	YTD 10
JPM	105.8	-1.2	-3.6	-8.1	8
Citi BoA	62.4 26.7	-1.8 -1.8	-3.0 -5.3	-10.7 -11.8	20 8
MS	41.0	-1.9	-4.5	-13.8	3
GS EZ banks	184.2	-1.7	-4.5	-10.0	10
BNP	67.4 40.7	-1.1 -1.5	-3.8 -7.2	-17.4 -14.2	-2 3
Crédit Agricole	10.2	-1.0	0.3	-16.4	8
Deutsche Bank ING	6.1 9.7	-2.0 -1.0	-4.7 -1.0	-17.6 -14.9	-13 3
Intesa	1.8	-1.7	-4.5	-21.5	-5
SG Unicredito	22.4 10.2	-0.8 0.4	-9.2 -1.4	-20.7 -17.2	-20 3
UK banks	74.3	-1.1	-1.5	-7.4	2
HSBC RBS	645.2 213.6	-1.3 -1.7	-2.2 -1.4	-3.0 -10.7	0 -1
Barclays	149.4	-1.0	0.1	-8.7	-1 -1
Lloyds Large Spanish banks	57.3 59.9	-0.5 -3.0	-2.0 -2.1	-9.9 -11.0	11 3
Santander	4.0	-2.2	-2.1 -1.4	-11.0 -12.2	3 0
BBVA Medium Spanish banks	4.9	-3.8	-2.8	-9.8	5
Medium Spanish banks Caixabank	52.7 2.8	-2.2 -2.4	-0.9 -0.1	-6.3 -2.7	-8 -13
Sabadell	1.0	-2.6	-2.3	-4.1	-1
Bankinter Bankia	6.5 2.3	-2.3 -1.6	-1.4 0.7	-9.2 -8.2	-8 -12
	Currencies (%, red for	currency deprec	iation)		
Developed EURUSD	1.114	Daily 0.1	-0.5	-0.5	-3
GBPUSD	1.26	0.0	-0.8	-3.4	-1
USDJPY DXY	108.65 97.99	0.9 -0.2	0.6 0.4	2.5 0.3	1 2
Emerging	level	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	YTD
USDARS (Argentina)	44.90	-0.7	-0.1 2.4	-1.5	-16 -1
USDBRL (Brazil) USDCLP (Chile)	3.93 707.91	1.4 0.2	2.4 -1.9	-0.2 -4.2	-1 -2
USDCOP (Colombia)	3374	-0.3	-0.5	-4.4	-4
USDMXN (Mexico) USDPEN (Peru)	19.64 3.37	-2.5 -0.1	-3.0 -0.8	-3.3 -1.9	0
LACI		-0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-3
	52.89		-0.4	-0.5	-3
USDPLN (Poland)	3.84	0.3 -0.1		-0.5	6
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey)	3.84 65.19 5.85	-0.1 0.5	-1.1 4.0	-0.5 2.1	6 -10
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China)	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91	-0.1 0.5 -0.1	-1.1 4.0 -0.1	2.1 -2.5	-10 0
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey)	3.84 65.19 5.85	-0.1 0.5	-1.1 4.0	2.1	-10
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India)	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2	2.1 -2.5 -0.2	-10 0 0
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia)	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1	-10 0 0 1
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia) ADXY Brent	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10 Commod level 64.8	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1 lities (%) Daily -3.1	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9 0.0 <u>Weekly</u> -5.7	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1 -1.5 Monthly -10	-10 0 1 -1 YTD 20
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia) ADXY	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10 Commod level	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1 lities (%) Daily	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9 0.0 Weekly	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1 -1.5 Monthly	-10 0 1 -1 YTD
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia) ADXY Brent WTx Copper Gold	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10 Commod level 64.8 55 265 1301	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1 lities (%) Daily -3.1 -2.6 -0.3 0.9	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9 0.0 Weekly -5.7 -6.0 -2.0 1.2	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1 -1.5 Monthly -10 -13 -5 2	-10 0 1 -1 YTD 20 21 1 1
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia) ADXY Brent WTx Copper	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10 Commod 64.8 55 265	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1 dities (%) Daily -3.1 -2.6 -0.3	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9 0.0 Weekly -5.7 -6.0 -2.0	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1 -1.5 Monthly -10 -13 -5	-10 0 1 -1 YTD 20 21 1
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia) ADXY Brent WTx Copper Gold S&P Spot commodity * S&P Brent Spot *	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10 Commod level 64.8 55 265 265 1301 422 556 315	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1 lities (%) Daily -3.1 -2.6 -0.3 0.9 -1.8 -3.7 -0.4	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9 0.0 Weekly -5.7 -6.0 -2.0 1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -3.2 -1.3	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1 -1.5 Monthly -10 -13 -5 2 -5 -5 -9 -9 -4	-10 0 1 -1 20 21 1 1 1 3 21 -1
USDPLN (Poland) USDRUB (Russia) USDTRY (Turkey) USDCNY (China) USDINR (India) USDIDR (Indonesia) ADXY Brent WTx Copper Gold S&P Spot commodity * S&P Brent Spot *	3.84 65.19 5.85 6.91 69.70 14269 104.10 Commod level 64.8 55 265 1301 422 556	-0.1 0.5 -0.1 0.3 1.0 0.1 lities (%) Daily -3.1 -2.6 -0.3 0.9 -1.8 -3.7	-1.1 4.0 -0.1 -0.2 0.9 0.0 Weekly -5.7 -6.0 -2.0 1.2 -1.2 -1.2 -3.2	2.1 -2.5 -0.2 -0.1 -1.5 Monthly -10 -13 -5 2 -5 2 -5 -9	-10 0 1 -1 20 21 1 1 1 3 21

* With one day delay