Economic Analysis 9 January 2013

RESEARCH

BBVA

Daily Flash

Markets were generally up today (Nikkei: +0.7%, Kospi: +0.5%) before two more regional monetary policy meetings are held this week: Indonesia's (tomorrow) and Korea's (Friday). Also, reports that Japan's government may announce new economic measures, including public works projects, on Friday in order to spur its economy provided a further boost to sentiment.

Australia November retail sales point to sluggish domestic economy

Australia's retail sales dipped by a disappointing -0.1% m/m in November (consensus: 0.3% m/m) from zero growth the previous month. To support growth in the midst of sluggishness in the non-mining segments of the economy, the RBA cut policy rates by 175bps from November 2011 to December 2012, to stand at 3.00% at present. Looking ahead, we expect the economy to grow by 3.0% in 2013 from 3.2 percent in 2012 on an improving global outlook, especially in China. In contrast to consensus expectations, we do not expect further rate cuts from the RBA.

Fitch maintains negative outlook on India

Fitch Ratings announced yesterday it was maintaining India's sovereign outlook as 'negative' with a BBB- rating, and also raised concerns regarding India's deteriorating fiscal outlook and widening current account deficit. Notwithstanding policy reforms and fiscal consolidation measures by the government, India is widely expected to overshoot its FY13 fiscal deficit target of 5.3% of GDP (BBVA: 5.7%). Meanwhile, India's current account deficit rose to a record high of 4.7% of GDP during the first half of 2012-13.

Thailand holds interest rates as expected

The Bank of Thailand (BoT) left its benchmark rate unchanged at 2.75% today, emphasizing that its accommodative policy stance "had significantly shored up private sector confidence... and helped cushion the economy from the global headwinds." That said, the BOT highlighted risks from fast credit growth (12.9 % y/y in October), rising household debt and volatile capital flows, which it said it will closely monitor.

Briefly noted:

• Malaysia's exports increased by 3.3% in November to MYR 58.7bn, driven by manufactured goods. The top export destinations were the Asean region, China and the United States. Imports climbed by 4.3%, narrowing the trade surplus to MYR 9.3bn.

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With contributions from the BBVA Research Asia Team

Calendar Indicators

Australia	Date	Period	Prior	Cons.	Actual
,					Actual
Retail Sales s.a. (MoM)	09-Jan	Nov	0.00%	0.30%	0.00%
China	Date	Period	Prior	Cons.	Actual
New Yuan Loans	10-15 JAN	Dec	522.9B	600.0B	
Money Supply - M2 (YoY)	10-15 JAN	Dec	13.90%	14.00%	
Imports YoY%	10-Jan	Dec	0.00%	3.50%	
Exports YoY%	10-Jan	Dec	2.90%	5.60%	
Trade Balance (USD)	10-Jan	Dec	\$19.63B	\$20.60B	
Consumer Price Index (YoY)	11-Jan	Dec	2.00%	2.40%	
Producer Price Index (YoY)	11-Jan	Dec	-2.20%	-1.80%	
India	Date	Period	Prior	Cons.	Actual
Imports YoY%	10-15 JAN	Dec	6.40%		
Exports YoY%	10-15 JAN	Dec	-4.20%		
Japan	Date	Period	Prior	Cons.	Actual
Current Account Total	11-Jan	Nov	¥376.9B		
Current Account Total Trade Balance - BOP Basis	11-Jan 11-Jan	Nov Nov	¥376.9B -¥450.3B		
				 Cons.	 Actual
Trade Balance - BOP Basis	11-Jan	Nov	-¥450.3B	 2.30%	 Actual 3.30%
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia	11-Jan Date	Nov Period	-¥450.3B Prior		
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY	11-Jan Date 09-Jan	Nov Period Nov	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20%		3.30%
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY Philippines	11-Jan Date 09-Jan 10-Jan	Nov Period Nov Nov	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20% 5.80%	2.30% 	
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY	11-Jan Date 09-Jan 10-Jan Date	Nov Period Nov Nov	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20% 5.80% Prior	2.30% 	3.30% Actual
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY Philippines Total Exports (YoY) South Korea	11-Jan Date O9-Jan 10-Jan Date 10-Jan	Nov Period Nov Nov Period Nov	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20% 5.80% Prior Prior	2.30% Cons. Cons.	3.30% Actual Actual
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY Philippines Total Exports (YoY)	11-Jan Date O9-Jan 10-Jan Date 10-Jan Date	Nov Period Nov Period Nov Period	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20% 5.80% Prior 6.10%	2.30% Cons. 3.00%	3.30% Actual Actual 3.00%
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY Philippines Total Exports (YoY) South Korea Unemployment Rate (SA) Taiwan	11-Jan Date O9-Jan 10-Jan Date 10-Jan Date O9-Jan Date	Nov Period Nov Period Nov Period Dec Period	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20% 5.80% Prior 6.10% 6.10% 9.70% 9.70% 9.70% 9.70%	2.30% Cons. 3.00% Cons.	3.30% Actual 3.00% Actual
Trade Balance - BOP Basis Malaysia Exports YoY% Industrial Production YoY Philippines Total Exports (YoY) South Korea Unemployment Rate (SA)	11-Jan Date O9-Jan 10-Jan Date 10-Jan Date O9-Jan	Nov Period Nov Period Nov Period Dec	-¥450.3B Prior -3.20% 5.80% Prior 6.10% Prior 3.00%	2.30% Cons. 3.00%	3.30% Actual Actual 3.00%

Calendar Events

Thailand - Benchmark Rate, January 9	Current	Consensus	New
We expected the benchmark rate to remain unchanged	2.75%	2.75%	2.75%
Indonesia – BI Reference Rate, January 10	Current	Consensus	New
We expect the benchmark rate to remain unchanged	5.75%	5.75%	
South Korea - 7-Day Repo Rate, January 11	Current	Consensus	New
We expect the benchmark rate to remain unchanged	2.75%	2.75%	

Markets Data

	INDEX		change % ch er a day <u>over</u>	ange Yea a weekdate		change er 1 Y
TS	China – Shanghai Comp.	2275.3	0.0	1.9	0.3	2.2
STOCK MARKET	Hong Kong – Hang Seng	23218.5	0.5	-0.4	2.5	23.1
	Taiwan – Weighted	7738.6	0.2	-0.5	0.5	9.1
	Japan – Nikkei 225	10578.6	0.7	2.5	1.8	26.1
	Korea – Kospi	1991.8	-0.3	-1.9	-0.3	9.1
	India – Sensex 30	19707.7	-0.2	0.0	1.4	24.6
	Australia - SPX/ASX 200	4708.1	0.4	0.0	1.3	14.7
	Singapore – Strait Times	3220.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	19.7
	Indonesia – Jakarta Comp	4362.9	-0.8	0.4	1.1	12.2
	Thailand – SET	1425.0	0.5	1.2	2.4	36.4
	Malaysia - KLCI	1689.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	11.1
	Philippines – Manila Comp.	6091.2	0.7	3.9	4.8	34.1

Last update: today, 17.00 Hong Kong time

	CURRENCY	Spot	% change over a day	% change over a wee		
FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS	China (CNY/USD)	6.23	-0.0	3 0.1	1 6.29	6.30
	Hong Kong (HKD/USD)	7.75	-0.0	1 -0.02	2 7.75	5 7.75
	Taiwan (TWD/USD)	29.0	0.09	9 0.0	1 28.90) 28.57
	Japan (JPY/USD)	87.58	-0.6	1 -0.2	7 87.52	2 87.24
	Korea (KRW/USD)	1062	0.12	2 0.19	9 1067	7 1079
	India (INR/USD)	54.8	0.3	1 -0.8	7 55.77	7 58.15
	Australia (USD/AUD)	1.05	0.0	3 0.03	3 0.96	6 0.98
	Singapore (SGD/USD)	1.23	B 0.15	5 -0.56	5 1.23	3 1.23
	Indonesia (IDR/USD)	9663	3 1.70	.) -0.10) 9945	5 10289
	Thailand (THB/USD)	30.4	0.1	3 -0.16	5 30.52	2 30.92
	Malaysia (MYR/USD)	3.04	0.14	4 -0.08	3.05	5 3.10
	Philippines (PHP/USD)	40.8	0.0	7 0.1	5 40.60	40.53

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	INDEX	Rate	net change over a day	net change over a week	net change over a month	
ES	China (SHIBOR/7D)	3.04	-0.11	-1.06	-0.04	
INTERBANK RAT	Hong Kong (HIBOR/1W)	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	Taiwan (TAIBOR/1W)	0.57	0.00	0.00	-0.01	
	Japan (TIBOR/1Y)	0.76	0.00	0.01	0.01	
	Korea (KORIBOR/1M)	2.79	0.00	-0.01	0.01	
	India (MIBOR/7D)	2.85	-0.50	-1.35	-1.05	
	Singapore (SIBOR/1W)	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	Indonesia (JIBOR/1W)	4.29	0.00	-0.06	0.00	
	Thailand (BIBOR/1W)	2.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	Malaysia (KLIBOR/1W)	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	Philippines (PHIBOR/1W)	0.38	0.56	0.13	-0.63	
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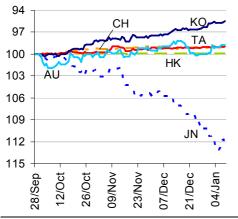
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Charts

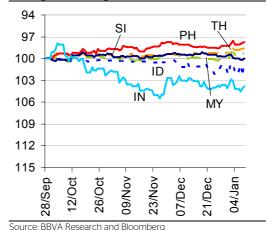




Chart 3 Foreign Exchange Markets







Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

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