

# Mexico Weekly Flash

## Next week...

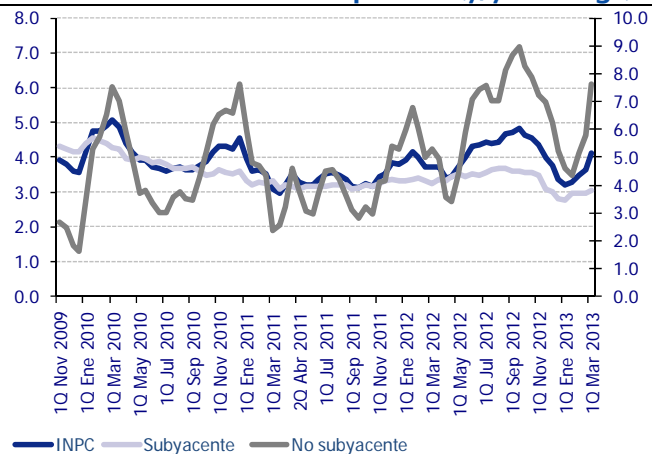
- **The negative data on domestic economic activity and exports reflect what will be a greater economic slowdown, a factor contributing in turn to lower inflation**

Data on the economic slowdown were released recently for the manufacturing and service sectors. The Central Bank has also warned of the outlook for slower growth and inflation, which contributed to a reduction in the monetary policy rate. As figures published today show core inflation anchored at 3.0%, and the rise in headline inflation should be temporary given the volatile nature of its increase (agricultural and livestock prices), the financial markets and Central Bank will set more store by economic variables, with the Central Bank maintaining a "wait and see" stance.

- **Mexican financial variables this week continued to stand out positively**

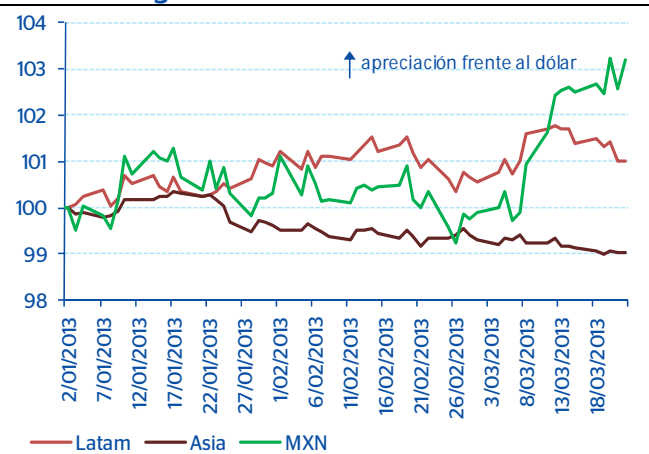
Although the MXN traded within a narrow range, it strengthened over the week to levels of 12.35 pesos/dollar in a constructive reform environment. More important is that these movements took place in a context of increased global risk aversion and a general trend for emerging market currencies to weaken against the dollar. The positive difference was also reflected in a relatively lower increase in Mexican credit default swaps and the positive performance of the stock market, contrasting with losses in other regions.

Chart 1  
**Headline inflation and its components (y/y % change)**



Source: BBVA Research with INEGI data

Chart 2  
**Currencies<sup>1</sup> against the dollar**



<sup>1</sup> LACI Index (LATAM currencies) and ADXY Index (Asian currencies)  
Source: BBVA Research with data from Bloomberg

# Calendar: Indicators

## January IGAE (March 25)

Forecast: 0.5% m/m (2.5% y/y)      Consensus: 2.5% y/y      Previous: -1.0% m/m (2.4% y/y)

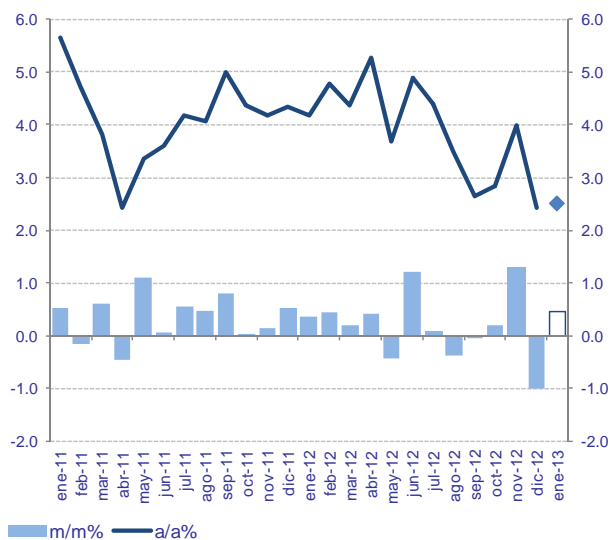
Given the 1.1% growth in industrial output in January, and based on information for retail sales and the indicator of revenues in the service sector, we estimate that the service sector would have posted zero growth in January, so the IGAE will have grown at around 0.5% m/m (in the seasonally adjusted series). This implies an annual rise of 2.5%, almost the same as the previous month. This result gives us the first negative data for economic activity in the early part of the year. Together with other published indicators such as automotive production, employment and consumer and producer confidence, they suggest that the slowdown in the economy will have continued at the start of the year. It is worth noting that with the information available growth in the first quarter is probably somewhat below the expansion in the last quarter of 2012, and around 2% in annual terms.

## February trade balance (March 27)

Forecast: USD -707m      Consensus: USD -1,240m      Previous: USD -2,866m

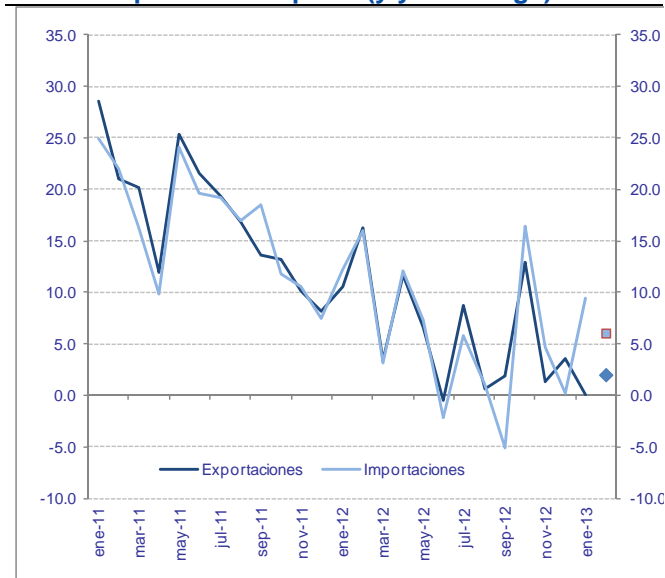
Exports will continue to moderate, as has been the case over recent months. Last month (January) non-oil exports experienced their biggest fall since January 2009. We expect a monthly improvement in non-oil exports (from -0.8% m/m to 0.1% m/m), in line with export growth of 2%. Imports of goods should continue their positive growth, particularly consumer goods and capital goods. The monthly increase in total imports could be 6.2%, in line with an expansion in the non-seasonally adjusted series of around an annual 6%. Overall, we expect a negative balance of trade for February of around USD -707 million.

Chart 3  
IGAE (% change, y/y and m/m)



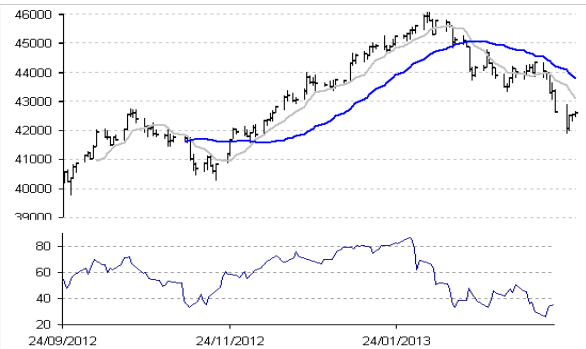
Source: BBVA Research with INEGI data

Chart 4  
Goods imports and exports (y/y % change)



Source: BBVA Research with INEGI data

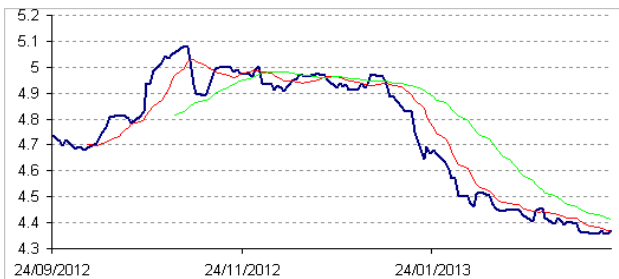
## IPC



Source: BBVA, Bancomer, Bloomberg

With its drop to 42,000 points, the IPC has finally completed its move from the upper part of the channel in which it has operated since October 2011. We believe that the zone where it moved midweek should provide a strong support level for various reasons: the lower part of the channel is at this level; the moving 200-day average operates here; and it is the location of 68.2% of the retracement in a Fibonacci analysis using as a minimum the point where it began to pick up at the end of August last year. In addition, the RSI of the IPC stood at 26 points, indicating a high level of short-term overselling. **Previous recommendation (18/3/13):** We see 42,000 points as a stronger floor, since it is the lower band of the upward channel where the market has traded since October 2011. In addition, the IPC's 200-day rolling average trades at 41,850 pts, giving the technical level more strength.

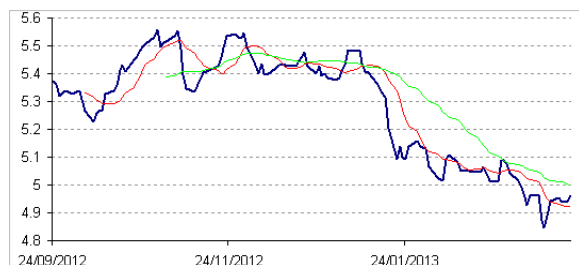
## 3Y M BOND



Source: BBVA, Bancomer, Bloomberg

3Y M BOND (yield): the 3-year bond is beginning to move sideways, but has still not broken through any significant resistance as it is operating under the moving 10 and 30-day averages. Change of trend above 4.4%. **Previous Recommendation (18/3/13):** Major resistance at the 30-day moving average at 4.44%.

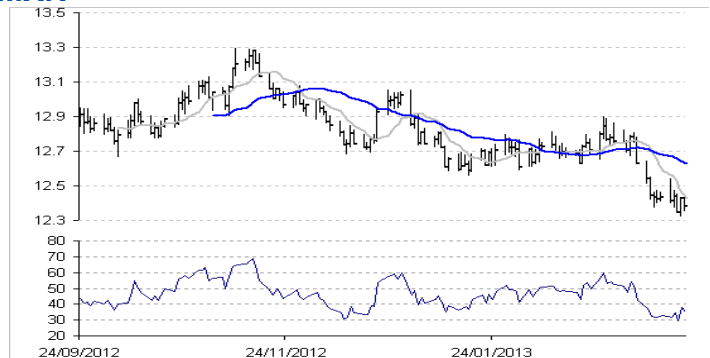
## 10Y M BOND



Source: BBVA, Bancomer, Bloomberg

10Y M BOND (yield): The 10-year bond is already trading above the 10-day moving average and appears likely to break through the 30-day moving average at 5% toward the previous maximum of 5.1%. **Previous Recommendation (18/3/13):** We can only consider a trend change when it moves above 5.02%.

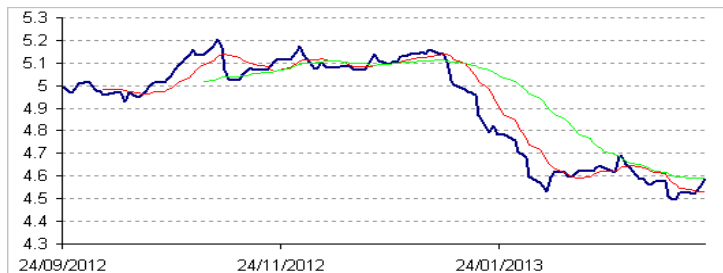
## MXN



Source: BBVA, Bancomer, Bloomberg

The dollar breaks through the MXN 12.40 level it had respected for a number of sessions. After this breakthrough, the next support is in the MXN 12.20/12.15 zone. **Previous Recommendation (18/3/2013):** If it breaks through MXN 12.40, the next floor is between the MXN 12.20 and MXN 12.15 range.

## 5Y M BOND



Source: BBVA, Bancomer, Bloomberg

5Y M BOND (yield): Weekly upturn, putting the 10-year bond above the 5-day moving average and reaching a stronger resistance at the 30-day moving average. Important sign if it breaks through 4.6% to reach at least 4.7%. **Previous Recommendation (18/3/2013):** We can only consider it a major upward signal if it breaks through the 30-day moving average at 4.6%.

## 30Y M BOND



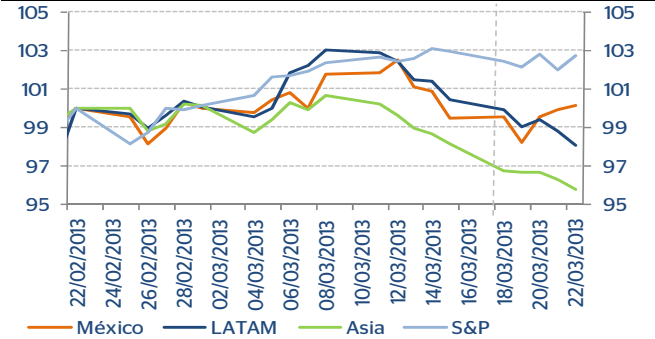
Source: BBVA, Bancomer, Bloomberg

30Y M BOND (yield): The 30-year bond is also likely to break through the resistance of the 30-day moving average at 6%, with the next resistance at 6.1%. **Previous Recommendation (18/3/13):** It will have to exceed 6.04% before a stronger upswing can be considered.

# Markets, activity and inflation

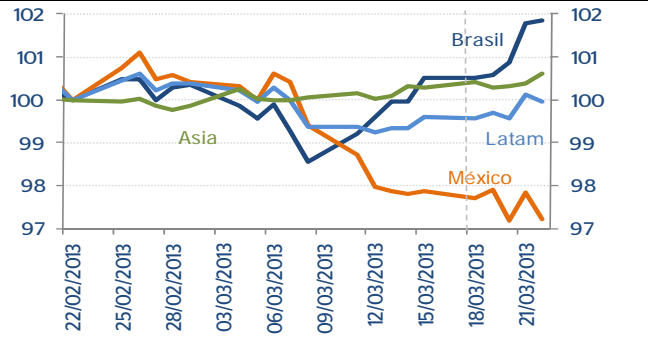
- Following the falls in the shares of telecommunications companies last week, driven down by the reform initiative for the sector, this week the market recovered some of the losses and closed the week on a positive note, in contrast with the movements of markets in other regions. Meanwhile, the peso continued to appreciate.

Chart 7  
Stock Markets: MSCI indices  
(Feb 22, 2013 =100)



Source: Bloomberg & BBVA Research

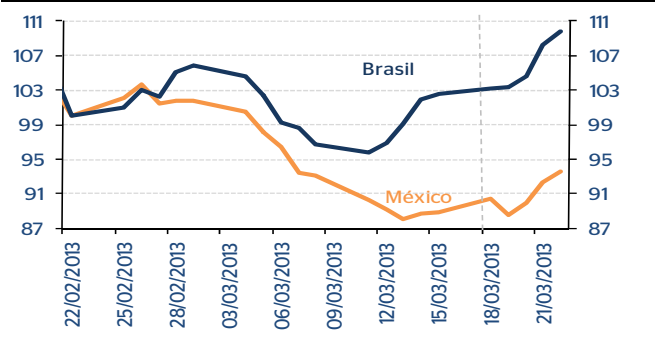
Chart 8  
Foreign exchange: dollar exchange rates  
(Feb 22, 2013 =100)



Source: Bloomberg and BBVA Research Note: LATAM includes Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia and Peru. Asia includes the Philippines, South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore, Indonesia and Thailand.

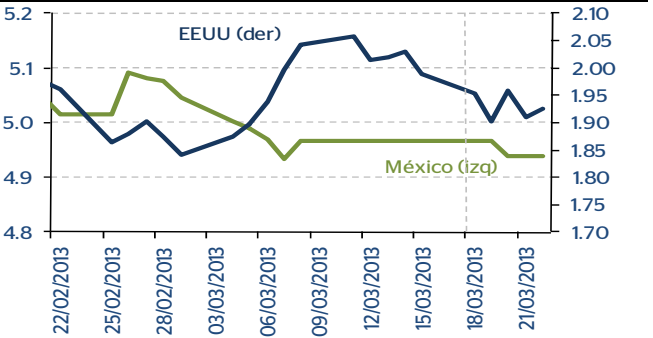
- Although the increase in global risk aversion heightened this week due to the situation in Cyprus, in relative terms Mexico continued to stand out positively. Long-term rates in Mexico remained relatively stable during the week, despite the global shift toward risk-free assets.

Chart 9  
Risk: 5-year CDS (Feb 22, 2013 =100)



Source: Bloomberg & BBVA Research

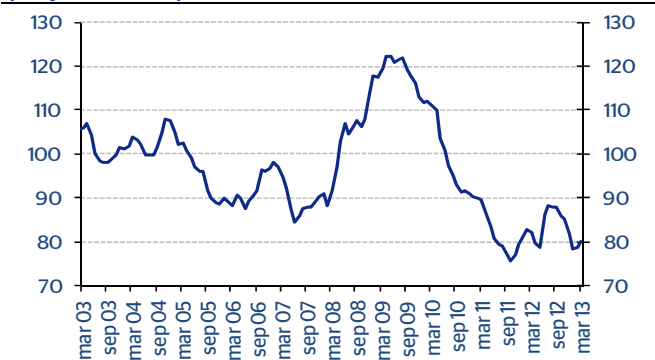
Chart 10  
10-year interest rates, last month



Source: Bloomberg & BBVA Research

- Inflation bounced back in the first half of March above the expected level. However, we consider that the upturn will be temporary and reach its high in April, after which it will moderate mid-way through the year.

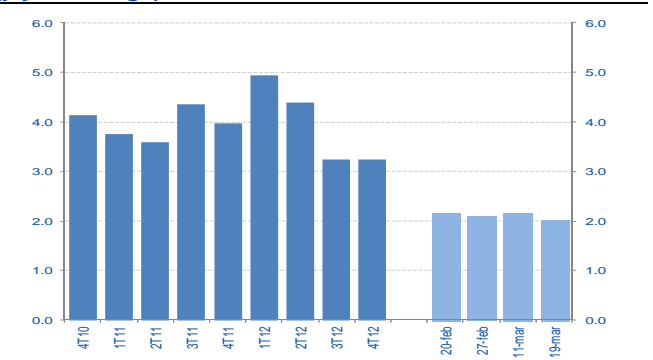
Chart 11  
\*Inflation Surprise Index  
(July 2002=100)



Source: Bloomberg and BBVA Research

\*This measures the deviations in inflation in comparison to market-forecast figures, adjusting for inflation volatility. When it trends down, this implies a lower-than-expected inflationary surprise; when it trends up, this indicates a higher-than-expected inflationary surprise.

Chart 12  
Observed and estimated GDP  
(y/y % change)



Source: BBVA Research with data from Bloomberg

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