

Europe Flash

Madrid, June 5th, 2013
Economic Analysis

Europe Unit

Miguel Jiménez González-Anleo

Chief Economist
mjjimenezg@bbva.com

Agustín García Serrador

Senior Economist
agustin.garcia@bbva.com

Sonia López Senra

Economist
sonia.lopez.senra@bbva.com

Diego Torres Torres

Economist
diego.torres.torres@bbva.com

Recession would be moderating in the eurozone

PMIs improve in May for the second month in a row, compensating the drop registered in February and March

- **The increase in PMIs mainly reflects the better expectations on manufacturing sector**

PMI Composite registers in the eurozone a level of 47.7 points in May, in line with flash data and 0.8 points above the one of April. This suggests a moderation in economic downturn in the eurozone after the steeper drop observed in February and March. This improvement is especially due to manufacturing sector: its PMI rises +1.6 points in the last month, while services registers an increase too, though milder (+0.2 points). Incorporating this new information into our MICA_BBVA model, we estimate the economy would have marginally grown or kept rather stable in 2Q13.

Manufacturing PMI hit in May in the eurozone its maximum in 15 months, as the final data reached a level of 48.3, implying an upwards revision of the flash data (47.8), which had already surprised reaching a mark higher than the expected¹ (BBVA Research: 47.3, Consensus: 47.2). On the other hand, Services PMI stands finally at 47.2, being revised -0.3 points downwards with regard to the flash data, but remaining over the figures observed in March and April.

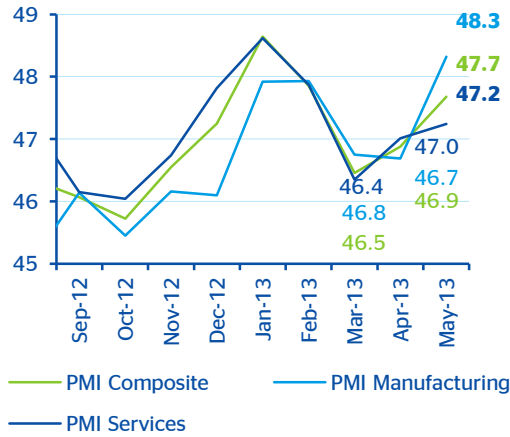
- **PMIs improve generally across all the countries in the eurozone**

All the countries covered by the survey by Markit registered in May weaker rates of contraction than in previous months. Special mention must be done to Spain, Greece and France, where Manufacturing PMIs recorded the highest marks in the last 24, 23 and 13 months, respectively.

Additionally, Germany returns to the growth area, as the Composite PMI hits a 50.2 level after the brief dip observed in April, pointing to an economic stabilization. This improvement is mainly due to the weaker downturn in the manufacturing sector: Manufacturing PMI rebounds after a two-months-fall, owe to a slight increase in production and new orders.

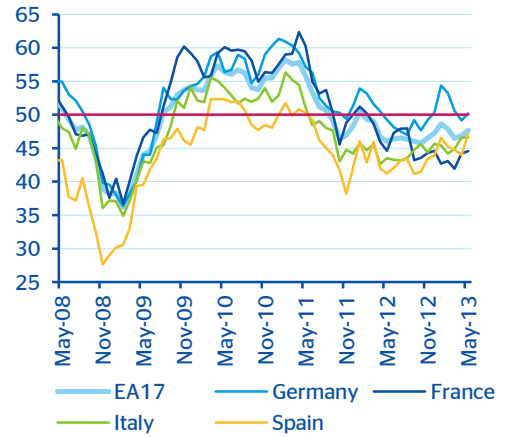
In France, Manufacturing PMI suggests that the drop in industrial activity moderates, as the rate of contraction of production and new industrial orders. Also the downturn in services softens, though the sector remains subdued.

Chart 1
Eurozone PMIs



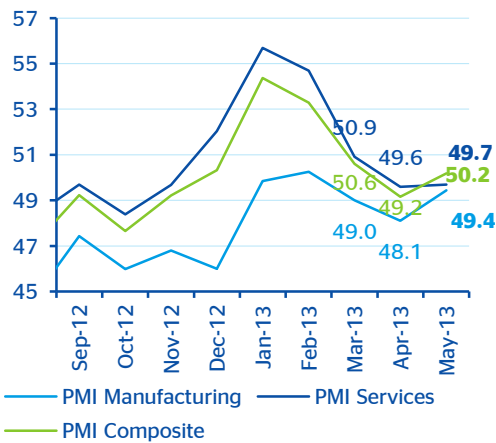
Source: INE and BBVA Research

Chart 2
PMIs evolution by country



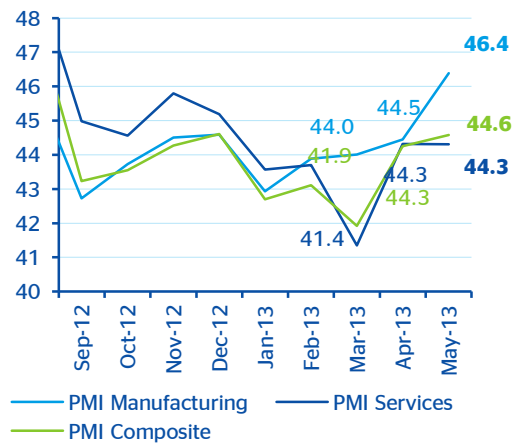
Source: BBVA Research

Chart 3
Germany PMIs



Source: INE and BBVA Research

Chart 4
France PMIs



Source: BBVA Research

Table 1
PMIs in the eurozone, Germany and France

Indicator	April	May		
		Flash	Final	
Eurozone	PMI Composite	46.9	47.7	47.7
	PMI Manufacturing	46.7	47.8	48.3
	PMI Services	47.0	47.5	47.2
Germany	PMI Composite	49.2	49.9	50.2
	PMI Manufacturing	48.1	49.0	49.4
	PMI Services	49.6	49.8	49.7
France	PMI Composite	44.3	44.3	44.6
	PMI Manufacturing	44.4	45.5	46.4
	PMI Services	44.3	44.3	44.3

Source: Markit Economics

DISCLAIMER

This document and the information, opinions, estimates and recommendations expressed herein, have been prepared by Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A. (hereinafter called "BBVA") to provide its customers with general information regarding the date of issue of the report and are subject to changes without prior notice. BBVA is not liable for giving notice of such changes or for updating the contents hereof.

This document and its contents do not constitute an offer, invitation or solicitation to purchase or subscribe to any securities or other instruments, or to undertake or divest investments. Neither shall this document nor its contents form the basis of any contract, commitment or decision of any kind.

Investors who have access to this document should be aware that the securities, instruments or investments to which it refers may not be appropriate for them due to their specific investment goals, financial positions or risk profiles, as these have not been taken into account to prepare this report. Therefore, investors should make their own investment decisions considering the said circumstances and obtaining such specialized advice as may be necessary. The contents of this document are based upon information available to the public that has been obtained from sources considered to be reliable. However, such information has not been independently verified by BBVA and therefore no warranty, either express or implicit, is given regarding its accuracy, integrity or correctness. BBVA accepts no liability of any type for any direct or indirect losses arising from the use of the document or its contents. Investors should note that the past performance of securities or instruments or the historical results of investments do not guarantee future performance.

The market prices of securities or instruments or the results of investments could fluctuate against the interests of investors. Investors should be aware that they could even face a loss of their investment. Transactions in futures, options and securities or high-yield securities can involve high risks and are not appropriate for every investor. Indeed, in the case of some investments, the potential losses may exceed the amount of initial investment and, in such circumstances; investors may be required to pay more money to support those losses. Thus, before undertaking any transaction with these instruments, investors should be aware of their operation, as well as the rights, liabilities and risks implied by the same and the underlying stocks. Investors should also be aware that secondary markets for the said instruments may be limited or even not exist.

BBVA or any of its affiliates, as well as their respective executives and employees, may have a position in any of the securities or instruments referred to, directly or indirectly, in this document, or in any other related thereto; they may trade for their own account or for third-party account in those securities, provide consulting or other services to the issuer of the aforementioned securities or instruments or to companies related thereto or to their shareholders, executives or employees, or may have interests or perform transactions in those securities or instruments or related investments before or after the publication of this report, to the extent permitted by the applicable law.

BBVA or any of its affiliates' salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to its clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein. Furthermore, BBVA or any of its affiliates' proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. No part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated by any other form or means (ii) redistributed or (iii) quoted, without the prior written consent of BBVA. No part of this report may be copied, conveyed, distributed or furnished to any person or entity in any country (or persons or entities in the same) in which its distribution is prohibited by law. Failure to comply with these restrictions may breach the laws of the relevant jurisdiction.

In the United Kingdom, this document is directed only at persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the financial services and markets act 2000 (financial promotion) order 2005 (as amended, the "financial promotion order"), (ii) are persons falling within article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc.") Of the financial promotion order, or (iii) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the financial services and markets act 2000) may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This document is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. The remuneration system concerning the analyst/s author/s of this report is based on multiple criteria, including the revenues obtained by BBVA and, indirectly, the results of BBVA Group in the fiscal year, which, in turn, include the results generated by the investment banking business; nevertheless, they do not receive any remuneration based on revenues from any specific transaction in investment banking.

BBVA is not a member of the FINRA and is not subject to the rules of disclosure affecting such members.

"BBVA is subject to the BBVA Group Code of Conduct for Security Market Operations which, among other regulations, includes rules to prevent and avoid conflicts of interests with the ratings given, including information barriers. The BBVA Group Code of Conduct for Security Market Operations is available for reference at the following web site: www.bbva.com / Corporate Governance".

BBVA is a bank supervised by the Bank of Spain and by Spain's Stock Exchange Commission (CNMV), registered with the Bank of Spain with number 0182.