# Latam Daily Flash

### 24 July 2013 Economic Analysis

**BBVA** 

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Javier Amador Principal Economist javier.amadord@bbva.com + 5255 5621 3095 The current account deficit declined in Brazil in June, and is not expected to deteriorate significantly over the remainder of the year, among other reasons, due to a weaker exchange rate. Today's focus will be on inflation: bi-weekly data for Mexico, surveys for Chile. We expect inflation to fall within the central bank's target range in Mexico and the traders' survey to point to stable policy interest rates in August in Chile.

### Brazil - Better news from the external accounts in June

A higher trade surplus and a moderation in the deficit on the services account allowed the monthly current account deficit to decline from USD6.4bn in May to USD4.0bn in June. In annual terms, the deficit remained practically unchanged at around 3.2% of GDP. The figures released yesterday reinforce our view that after a sharp deterioration in the past few months (from 2.4% In December 2012 to 3.2% in May 2013), there will be less room for the current account to deteriorate further in the remainder of the year (largely due to exchange-rate depreciation, no prospect of significant recovery in domestic demand and some seasonal/statistical issues). Regarding the funding of the deficit, even though some elements of the financial account reflected a less favourable environment, FDI remained strong (USD7.0bn in June and 2.9% of GDP in annual terms; in both cases, the best reading YtD).

### What to watch today

## Chile - Central Bank Financial Traders Survey (second half of July, 08:30hrs NYT)

We expect the survey to show inflation estimates at around 0.3% MoM for July and expectations of a stable monetary policy rate at August's' meeting. We also anticipate exchange-rate estimates in the order of CLPUSD 510 on a three-month horizon.

### Mexico - Inflation (first half of July, 09:00hrs NYT)

We expect to see a 0.23% bi-weekly rise in headline inflation; 3.76% in annual terms. Inflation will thus fall below the 4.0% upper limit of the inflation target for the first time since the first fortnight in March. We expect core inflation to rise by 0.16% and 2.7% in annual terms. Thereafter, inflation is likely to decelerate further, reaching 3.6% by year-end, with a downward bias if economic activity weakens.

### Calendar: Indicators

| Brazil                               | Date   | Period | Consensus | BBVAe | Actual   | Prior    |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-------|----------|----------|
| Tax Collections                      | 22 Jul | Jun    | 86050M    |       | 85683M   | 87858M   |
| FGV Consumer Confidence              | 23 Jul | Jul    |           |       | 108.3    | 112.9    |
| FGV CPI IPC-S                        | 23 Jul | 2-Jul  | -0.02%    |       | -0.11    | 0.07%    |
| Current Account - Monthly            | 23 Jul | Jun    | -\$5200M  |       | -\$3953M | -\$6420M |
| FIPE CPI - Weekly                    | 25 Jul | 2-Jul  | 0.05%     |       |          | 0.01%    |
| Unemployment Rate                    | 25 Jul | Jun    | 5.9%      | 6.00% |          | 5.8%     |
| FGV Construction Costs (MoM)         | 26 Jul | Jul    | 0.70%     |       |          | 1.96%    |
| Outstanding Loans MoM%               | 26 Jul | Jun    |           |       |          | 1.5%     |
| Chile                                |        |        |           |       |          |          |
| Central Bank's Traders Survey        | 24 Jul |        |           |       |          |          |
| Colombia                             |        |        |           |       |          |          |
| Overnight Lending Rate               | 26 Jul | 2-Jul  | 3.25%     | 3.25% |          | 3.25%    |
| Mexico                               |        |        |           |       |          |          |
| Retail Sales (INEGI)                 | 22 Jul | May    | 1%        |       | 0.10%    | 2.5%     |
| Bi-Weekly CPI                        | 24 Jul | 2-Jul  | 0.11%     |       |          | -0.05%   |
| Global Economic Indicator IGAE       | 25 Jul | May    | 2.00%     |       |          | 4.55%    |
| Trade Balance                        | 26 Jul | Jun P  | -533M     |       |          | -469.9M  |
| Central Bank Monetary Policy Minutes | 26 Jul |        |           |       |          |          |

### Most recent Latam reports

| Date       | Description   |
|------------|---|
| 18-07-2013 | Brazil Flash: For the COPOM, the exchange rate depreciation is a "natural and expected" transition to normality, but entails risks  |
| 15-07-2013 | S Mexico Real Estate Flash: Construction returns to negative terrain  |
| 15-07-2013 | S Flash Peru: GDP slowed in May   |
| 15-07-2013 | Mexico Flash: Industrial production rebounded in May, partially offsetting the sharp decline in April. The trend remains of moderation.                                     |
| 12-07-2013 | Mexico Flash: In spite of a greater concern on domestic activity and a better inflation outlook,<br>a rate cut seems to depend on a greater impairment of economic activity |
| 11-07-2013 | Peru Flash: Central Bank somewhat more dovish   |
| 11-07-2013 | > Chile Flash: CB kept the monetary policy rate at 5%, but explicitly delivered a dovish tone   |
| 11-07-2013 | Nexico Flash: Banxico: Fondeo rate at 4.0%. A dovish tone is expected as domestic activity impairs  |
| 11-07-2013 | > Flash Brazil: The monetary tightening continues, at an unchanged pace   |
| 09-07-2013 | Mexico Inflation Flash: June's inflation: Inflation Approaches 4% Due To Lower Fruit And<br>Vegetable Prices And Falling Core Inflation                                     |



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