BBVA Research

秘鲁

经济展望

2010年第二季度

经济分析



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1. 持续的全球复苏所面临的挑战

在过去的几个季度里面,全球经济由于新兴市场和美国的复苏得到了持续的改善。 2010 年世界贸易增长率达到 7%,我们的预估则是 4.2%。但是,市场对欧洲货币联盟解决高负债水平的能力依然存在疑虑。这些疑虑引起了许多主权违约风险差异的扩大并且带来的金融不稳定。这个情况正影响着欧洲经济并且很有可能扩散到全球其他地方。负面影响发生的时间和所涉及的范围受到欧盟在 5 月 9 日提出来的拯救计划所影响。尽管这个拯救计划在短期稳定了金融市场环境,不过市场上仍然充满着三个不确定因素: 1 拯救计划在未来几个月的执行情况; 2.其他欧盟国家计划执行的财政巩固计划的可信度; 3.欧盟各国在中长期对拯救计划的承诺。

在 2010 年初经济复苏在全球发生的同时,复苏的强度在不同国家是不同的。这是由于各国在使用财政政策和货币政策上的程度不同造成的。这些政策使得中国和美国的经济得到的快速的复苏。于此同时,新兴市场受益于国内市场需求的增加,贸易的增加和市场逆风险环境的增强。因此在这些地区,复苏相对来说比较稳固。另一方面,在发达国家,随着扩张性政策的逐渐褪色,对于 2010 年是否能够持续复苏的疑虑还是出现。

美联储计划慢慢的上调利率。市场预计第一次上调会在2011年的初期,并且只会比1%高一点点。欧盟和美国的经济基础的差异造成了两个地方货币政策的退出是不同。尽管2010年开始的经济增长可能会放缓,但是美国现在的复苏状态逆转的可能很小,并且通货膨胀的压力才刚刚显现。但是,在欧盟,由于金融情况比较脆弱,周期性的改善依然存在不确定性,而且现在也没有通货膨胀的压力。而对于新兴市场的货币政策来说,不用怀疑这些政策需要开始收紧。如果一些经济体的财政收紧政策或者其他方案没有及时执行,市场的不平衡将会发生。

在逆风险情绪很显著的时候,金融市场比较倾向于对未来的期望。金融市场容易发现在经济增长的期间中宏观经济政策上面的不一致性。虽然欧洲通过了巨大的拯救计划,巨大的风险溢值将依然会在欧洲的主权债务市场中出现,这是由于财政巩固过程的不确定性引发的。现在的危机的蔓延就是现在的脆弱的情况的证明。经济史充满着金融危机后过分的担忧蔓延到了其它国家的例子。这些情况中,地域上的关联或者周期上的相似性会比基础上的差异带来更多的影响。实际上,现在的恶化情况无论是从因为希腊危机的所开发金融渠道或者是基本面方面来看都没有良好的解释。尽管危机的原因还在讨论中,现在市场紧迫的需要一些国家增加他们的信用来面对全球投资人的压力。

市场上对公共债务增长带来的长期后果由持续的忧虑。在发达国家这已经造成了实际利率的上升和高风险溢值的产生。即使最近的危机传播慢慢消除,市场也会开始出现基于各国实际的信用情况而产生的金融歧视。

金融市场有两个主要的不确定性。第一,金融市场的缓慢结构调整,特别是在欧洲,很有可能带来无信用的复苏。这给市场带来更多的忧虑,因为从经验和过去的证据上来看,经济复苏初期的信用渠道非常重要。而已经在执行中的规管的调整也同样带来许多不确定性。最有可能的结果资本和流动性的需求增加,这会减少银行在未来几年的信用能力。

2. 私人消费需求助推经济提速

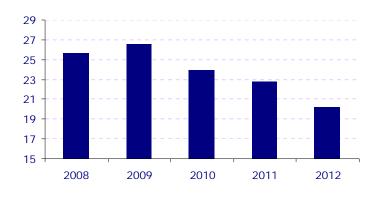
今年前三个月,秘鲁的经济显示出加速增长的势头,从经济运行指数看出私营领域投资有很大改观。另外商业预期走高也预示着私人投资的复苏。私营领域的需求在 2009 年拖累了 GDP 增长,然而今年第一季度我们预计将会贡献 GDP 增长的一半以上。因此,经济运行将会摆脱对财政刺激政策的依赖,逐步转向可持续增长。

一季度之后,我们预计私营领域将会继续推动经济增长。特别是私人投资,将会受益于转好的融资环境。这也刺激了矿产,建筑领域重新规划之前因金融危机而搁置的投资项目。私人消费也会增长,但是受限于缓慢增长的就业率。

值得一提的是,由于基础设施建设的投资,今年政府预算对经济产出的影响依然强劲,我们预计将会贡献 GDP 增长的四分之一。由于周期性的税收收入回升,我们预计 2010 年财政赤字将会从占 GDP 的 2.1%下降至 1.4%,政府债务将开始下行趋势,本年将下降到 GDP 的 24%, 2011 年将为 GDP 的 20.2%。

情况可能会因为欧洲局势的延续而改变,导致全球风险规避升级,影响原材料价格和外部融资环境。就像在 2008 底发生的,甚至导致货币贬值,需要再一次考虑动用财政和货币政策。但是我们认为考虑到良好的经济前景和央行随时可以动用的大量外汇储备,欧洲危机对秘鲁的影响只是暂时的。

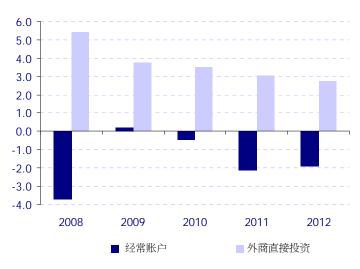
图 1 公共债务(占 GDP 比率 %)



来源: BCRP, BBVA 秘鲁研究部

国际往来方面,我们预测 2010 到 2012 年间的经常账户逆差会控制在 GDP 的 0.5%-2.0%之间,其中大部分为国外长期资本的直接投资。

图 2 经常账户和外商直接投资(占 GDP 比率 %)



来源: BCRP, BBVA 秘鲁研究部

受需求增长和国内燃油价格影响,2010 通胀将会在2.4%左右。为了防止过渡性通胀的预期和避免经济过热,央行会继续撤销之前的财政刺激政策,并在今年底保持通胀率为2.5%。

考虑到外部因素和国内需求的变化,我们对 2010 年 GDP 的预测从 4.3%调整为 5.7%。由于资本的积累,在中期来看我们维持原有的 5% - 6% 的增长预期不变。另外,近年来不断发展的基础设施也会在中长期内提高身生产率。

3. 高增长可能导致政策调整的风险

综合考虑风险因素,我们的增长预期可能存在上行的偏差:

- 1. 最终的存货补充: 考虑到变量的复杂程度和不确定性,我们的基准测试谨慎地选定为少量的存货补充。但是,由于经营环境的景气和原材料进口的大量增加,我们不能完全排除存货补充的可能性,所以 GDP 增长有机会超过 6%。
- 2. 财政刺激计划的缓慢推出:我们的基准测试假设 2010 年的财政刺激会低于 2009 年并且会逐步撤销。最近财政部公布的减缓公共支出的消息支持了我们的预期。但是地区性政府机构的公共投资并不在此范围内。有潜在的可能政府财政扩张的速度会高过我们对基准测试的设计。

如果财政扩张成为现实,央行需要更果断的撤销之前宽松的货币政策。这将导致短期热钱涌入,秘鲁索尔升值。

值得注意的是有三个因素会导致经济增长低于我们的预期: (1)由于欧洲国家财政危机引起的全球风险规避。(2)亚洲财政刺激计划的推出导致的大宗商品价格下滑。(3)由于未来一年内的选举可能造成的政局不稳定(今年10月份地区性选举,2011年4月总统和国会选举)。

4. 主要挑战: 财政刺激政策撤出和秘鲁索尔升值压力

为了避免汇率下行的压力,避免央行被迫大量买入本币,财政刺激计划需要尽早,稳步地退出。这是我们预测的基本假设。但是这在选举政治面前会显得备受挑战,因为目前选举呼声不断向财政支出施压,使其面临着超出财政预算的压力。假设这个不是事实,那么央行所要做的工作将会很艰难,需要在未来几个月内撤销宽松的货币政策,尽管上次调整已经升高了25个基点。这将会增加秘鲁索尔的升值压力。尽管央行已经买入超过25亿美元来稳定本币的汇率,更多的买入外汇会使货币管理困难重重。这样看,目前政府采取减少公共支出的措施可以避免过多的货币冲销干预。另外,这也打消了市场对央行通过增加存款储备金率等量化手段控制金融秩序的预期。

情况可能会因为欧洲局势的延续而改变,导致全球风险规避升级,影响原材料价格和外部融资环境。就像在 2008 底发生的,甚至导致货币贬值,需要再一次考虑动用财政和货币政策。但是我们认为考虑到良好的经济前景和央行随时可以动用的大量外汇储备,欧洲危机对秘鲁的影响只是暂时的。

5. 表格

表 1

秘鲁: 季度宏观经济预测

	1Q 09	2Q 09	3Q 09	4Q 09	1Q 10	2Q 10	3Q 10	4Q 10	1Q 11	2Q 11	3Q 11	4Q 11
GDP (同比%)	1.9	-1.2	-0.6	3.4	4.6	6.1	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.5
通货膨胀 (同比%, 均值)	5.6	4.0	1.9	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
汇率 (兑美元, 均值)	3.19	3.02	2.96	2.88	2.85	2.82	2.76	2.76	2.84	2.87	2.79	2.72
利率 (%,均值)	6.25	4.00	1.50	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.75	2.33	2.92	3.42	3.92	4.25

来源: BCRP, BBVA 秘鲁研究部

表 2

秘鲁: 年度宏观经济预测

	2009	2010	2011
GDP (同比%)	0.9	5.7	5.0
通货膨胀 (同比%, 均值)	2.9	1.5	2.4
汇率 (兑美元, 均值)	3.01	2.79	2.80
利率 (%,均值)	3.25	1.65	3.63
私人消费 (同比%)	2.4	3.2	3.9
政府消费(同比%)	16.5	6.2	3.7
投资 (同比%)	-8.6	9.8	6.2
财政账户 (% GDP)	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0
经常账户 (% GDP) 	0.2	-0.5	-2.1

来源: BCRP, BBVA 秘鲁研究部

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This report has been produced by Our Peru Unit

Chief Economist Hugo Perea +51 1 2112042

hperea@grupobbva.com.pe

Francisco Grippa +51 1 2111035

fgrippa@grupobbva.com.pe

María Cecilia Deza +51 1 2111548 mdeza@grupobbva.com.pe Rosario Sánchez +51 1 2112015 rdpsanchez@grupobbva.com.pe

+51 1 4142518 jbjeletic@grupobbva.com.pe

Jasmina Bjeletic

Isaac Foinquinos +51 1 2111649

ifoinquinos@grupobbva.com.pe

BBVA Research

Group Chief Economist José Luis Escrivá

Chief Economists & Chief Strategists:

Regulatory Affairs, Financial and Economic Scenarios:

Mayte Ledo

teresa.ledo@grupobbva.com

Financial Scenarios **Daniel Navia**

daniel.navia@grupobbva.com

Financial Systems

Ana Rubio

arubiog@grupobbva.com

Regulatory Affairs **Economic Scenarios**

Market & Client Strategy: Antonio Pulido

ant.pulido@grupobbva.com

Equity and Credit Ana Munera

ana.munera@grupobbva.com

Interest Rates, Currencies and

Commodities

Luis Enrique Rodríguez

luisen.rodriguez@grupobbva.com

Asset Management Henrik Lumholdt

henrik.lumholdt@grupobbva.com

Spain and Europe: Rafael Doménech

r.domenech@grupobbva.com

Spain

Miguel Cardoso

miguel.cardoso@grupobbva.com

Europe

Miauel Jiménez

mjimenezg@grupobbva.com

United States and Mexico:

Jorge Sicilia

i.sicilia@bbva.bancomer.com

United States

Nathaniel Karp

nathaniel.karp@compassbank.com

Adolfo Albo

a.albo@bbva.bancomer.com

Macro Analysis Mexico

Julián Cubero

juan.cubero@bbva.bancomer.com

Emerging Markets: Alicia García-Herrero

alicia.garcia-herrero@bbva.com.hk

Cross-Country Emerging Markets

Analysis

Sonsoles Castillo

s.castillo@grupobbva.com

Pensions

David Tuesta

david.tuesta@grupobbva.com

Asia

Stephen Schwartz

stephen.schwartz@bbva.com.hk

South America

Joaquín Vial

jvial@bbva.cl

Argentina

Gloria Sorensen

gsorensen@bancofrances.com.ar

Alejandro Puente

apuente@grupobbva.cl

Colombia

Juana Téllez

juana.tellez@bbva.com.co

Hugo Perea

hperea@grupobbva.com.pe

Venezuela

Oswaldo López

oswaldo_lopez@provincial.com

Contact details

BBVA Research

Fax. +852-2587-9717

43/F, Two International Finance Centre 8 Finance Street Central, Hong Kong Tel. +852-2582-3272

economicresearch.asia@bbva.com.hk

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