

# Daily Flash

Asia

#### India's June WPI inflation softens, but RBI may remain cautious on rate cuts

India's wholesale price inflation softened in June to 7.25% y/y from 7.55% in May as a let up in fuel and non food articles offset elevated food inflation (see today's India Flash for details). The outturn was below expectations (consensus: 7.6% y/y) and, reassuringly, easing demand pressures kept core inflation contained at 4.9% y/y. Looking ahead, inflation risks remain as high food prices, upside pressures from a sub-par monsoon, and imminent hikes in regulated fuel prices offset easing demand pressures. We thus expect the RBI to keep rates unchanged at its meeting on July 31st, all the more so as the monetary authorities await further actions by the government to rein in the fiscal deficit. We continue to expect further rate cuts of 50 bps in 2012, pushed towards 4Q12.

## More policy easing expected in China, with mid-year economic meeting

According to media reports, China's State Council will hold a regular mid-year economic meeting on July 18 to assess the country's macroeconomic situation. The meeting is likely to focus on fiscal measures to stimulate growth. Repeated statements by China's Premier Wen Jiabao, as recently as the past weekend suggest that further stimulus measures may be forthcoming.

#### China clarifies cuts in withholding taxes on foreign investor profits

The Financial Times and Wall Street Journal reported today that, according to executives of the accounting firm KPMG, China has clarified its rules on the withholding of foreign investment profits. According to the reports, this could result in a halving of the tax rate for qualified foreign investors, from 10% to 5%. The change in policy is aimed at attracting FDI.

### China's central bank says the time is right for more interest rate liberalization

In its annual financial stability report released last Friday, the People's Bank of China (PBoC) said that the timing is 'ripe' for establishing a deposit insurance system. A deposit insurance system is widely considered to be necessary before the full liberalization of interest rates, and the PBoC's statement hinted that the authorities are poised to accelerate this step. Separately, a number of Chinese news outlets reported that the PBoC will urge banks to establish a prime lending rate, to serve as the benchmark interest rate in pricing various financial products.

## Briefly noted:

 Moody's affirmed Indonesia's stable sovereign rating outlook, citing its strong growth prospects and low government debt level. Today's affirmation was part of Moody's regular annual credit analysis of Indonesia. Previously, Moody's had upgraded Indonesia's sovereign to investment grade (Baa3) on January 18th of this year.

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# Calendar Indicators

| China                             | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Actual FDI (YoY)                  | 16-18 JUL | Jun    | 0.10%  | -2.00% |        |
| China June Property Prices        | 18-Jul    | Jun    |        |        |        |
| Hong Kong                         | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| Unemployment Rate SA              | 19-Jul    | Jun    | 3.20%  | 3.30%  |        |
| India                             | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| Monthly Wholesale Prices YoY%     | 16-Jul    | Jun    | 7.55%  | 7.61%  | 7.25%  |
| CPI (YoY)                         | 18-Jul    | Jun    | 10.36% |        |        |
| Japan                             | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| All Industry Activity Index (MoM) | 19-Jul    | May    | 0.10%  | -0.30% |        |
| Malaysia                          | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| CPI YoY                           | 18-Jul    | Jun    | 1.70%  | 1.70%  |        |
| Philippines                       | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| Overseas Remittances (YoY)        | 16-Jul    | May    | 5.30%  |        | 5.10%  |
| Balance of Payments               | 19-Jul    | Jun    | \$138M |        |        |
| Singapore                         | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| Electronic Exports (YoY)          | 17-Jul    | Jun    | 3.90%  | 4.00%  |        |
| Non-oil Domestic Exports (YoY)    | 17-Jul    | Jun    | 3.20%  | 1.90%  |        |
| Non-oil Domestic Exp SA (MoM)     | 17-Jul    | Jun    | -2.10% | 2.30%  |        |
| Taiwan                            | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| Export Orders (YoY)               | 20-Jul    | Jun    | -3.04% | -2.20% |        |
| Thailand                          | Date      | Period | Prior  | Cons.  | Actual |
| Customs Exports (YoY)             | 20-23 JUL | Jun    | 7.68%  | 0.25%  |        |

## Indicator of the Week

## Taiwan: Export Orders (June, July 20th)

Forecast: -2.9% y/y Consensus: -2.20% y/y Prior: -3.0% y/y

As an important leading indicator for the Asia region's export demand, Taiwan's export orders for June will be watched for further signs of a slowdown. Taiwan's semi-conductor and electronics-intensive production place the economy at the forefront of the global supply chain. Due to weakening external demand, Taiwan's exports dropped through the first two quarters of 2012, down -4.0% yoy in Q1 and -5.4% yoy in Q2, resulting in slowing production. PMI fell back to within the contraction zone (below 50) in June, at 49.2. We expect export orders to remain sluggish in June, mainly due to weakening orders from the EU and, increasingly, weaker imports in China.

## Calendar Events

There are no calendar events scheduled for this week.

## Markets Data

| _                                | INDEX                      | Last price | % change over a day | % change<br>over a week | Year to date | % change<br>over 1 Y |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
|                                  | China - Shanghai Comp.     | 2148.0     | -1.7                | -1.1                    | -2.3         | -23.8                |
| STOCK MARKETS                    | Hong Kong - Hang Seng      | 19121.3    | 0.2                 | -1.6                    | 3.7          | ' -12.6              |
|                                  | Taiwan - Weighted          | 7090.0     | -0.2                | -3.0                    | 0.3          | -17.3                |
|                                  | Japan - Nikkei 225         | 8724.1     | 0.0                 | -3.3                    | 3.2          | -12.5                |
|                                  | Korea - Kospi              | 1817.8     | 0.3                 | -1.0                    | -0.4         | -15.3                |
|                                  | India - Sensex 30          | 17103.3    | -0.6                | -1.7                    | 10.7         | · -7.9               |
|                                  | Australia - SPX/ASX 200    | 4105.1     | 0.6                 | -0.3                    | 1.2          | -8.2                 |
|                                  | Singapore - Strait Times   | 2998.8     | 0.1                 | 2.4                     | 13.3         | 3 -2.8               |
|                                  | Indonesia - Jakarta Comp   | 4047.5     | 0.7                 | 1.6                     | 5.9          | 0.6                  |
|                                  | Thailand - SET             | 1214.3     | 0.3                 | 2.3                     | 18.4         | 12.4                 |
|                                  | Malaysia - KLCI            | 1636.0     | 0.6                 | 1.0                     | 6.9          | 3.7                  |
|                                  | Philippines - Manila Comp. | 5298.0     | 1.6                 | 0.7                     | 21.2         | 18.8                 |
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|                          | CURRENCY              | Spot  |       | % cnange<br><u>over a week</u>  |               | 12-month |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS | China (CNY/USD)       | 6.38  | 0.01  | -0.12                           | 6.36          | 6.42     |
|                          | Hong Kong (HKD/USD)   | 7.76  | 0.01  | -0.02                           | 7.75          | 7.75     |
|                          | Taiwan (TWD/USD)      | 30.0  | -0.01 | -0.20                           | 29.95         | 29.65    |
|                          | Japan (JPY/USD)       | 79.00 | 0.23  | 0.71                            | 78.91         | 78.52    |
|                          | Korea (KRW/USD)       | 1147  | 0.28  | -0.49                           | 1155          | 1166     |
|                          | India (INR/USD)       | 55.3  | -0.19 | 1.24                            | 56.12         | 58.46    |
|                          | Australia (USD/AUD)   | 1.02  | -0.07 | O.11                            | 0.99          | 1.01     |
|                          | Singapore (SGD/USD)   | 1.27  | -0.13 | 0.21                            | 1.27          | 1.26     |
|                          | Indonesia (IDR/USD)   | 9489  | -0.43 | -0.42                           | 9605          | 10014    |
|                          | Thailand (THB/USD)    | 31.6  | -0.13 | 0.35                            | 31.78         | 32.16    |
|                          | Malaysia (MYR/USD)    | 3.18  | 0.31  | 0.37                            | 3.19          | 3.22     |
| P_                       | Philippines (PHP/USD) | 41.9  | 0.25  | 0.40                            | 41.99         | 42.29    |
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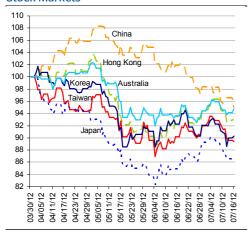
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|                 | INDEX                   | Rate | over a day |                    | over a month      |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| INTERBANK RATES | China (SHIBOR/7D)       | 3.34 | 0.01       | 0.07               | 0.61              |
|                 | Hong Kong (HIBOR/1W)    | 0.15 | 0.00       | 0.00               | 0.02              |
|                 | Taiwan (TAIBOR/1W)      | 0.66 | -0.01      | -0.01              | -0.01             |
|                 | Japan (TIBOR/1Y)        | 0.76 | 0.00       | 0.01               | 0.01              |
|                 | Korea (KORIBOR/1M)      | 3.10 | -0.03      | -0.24              | -0.26             |
|                 | India (MIBOR/7D)        | 3.35 | 0.01       | -0.01              | 0.60              |
|                 | Singapore (SIBOR/1W)    | 0.25 | 0.00       | 0.00               | -0.06             |
|                 | Indonesia (JIBOR/1W)    | 4.17 | 0.00       | 0.02               | 0.07              |
|                 | Thailand (BIBOR/1W)     | 3.02 | 0.00       | 0.00               | 0.00              |
|                 | Malaysia (KLIBOR/1W)    | 2.90 | 0.00       | 0.00               | 0.00              |
|                 | Philippines (PHIBOR/1W) | 1.69 | -1.19      | -1.50              | -1.75             |
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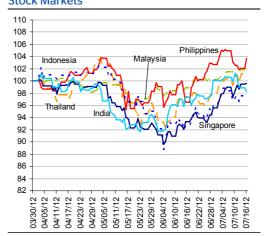
## Charts

Chart 9 **Stock Markets** 



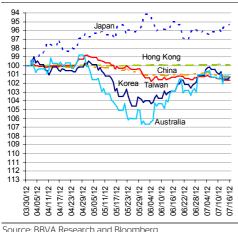
Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

Chart 10 Stock Markets



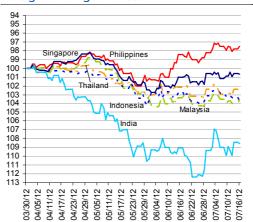
Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

Chart 11 Foreign Exchange Markets



Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

#### Chart 12 Foreign Exchange Markets



Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

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