Economic Analysis 29 October 2012

RESEARCH

BBVA

Daily Flash

Hong Kong announces new measures to contain property prices

Last Friday evening the Hong Kong government implemented a new round of measures to curb soaring residential property prices, which have risen by 20% so far this year. In recent weeks Hong Kong has seen renewed capital inflows, which have necessitated intervention by the HKMA to defend the Hong Kong dollar peg against the USD, which continues to trade at the strong end of the 7.75-7.85 band. The latest property measures include a new 15% stamp duty on non-permanent resident purchases, and an extension and increase of the existing stamp duty on housing re-sales (to 3 years from 2 years previously, and to 20% for resale within 6 months from 15% previously). The move follows recent efforts by Hong Kong's new government to increase the supply of homes, and follows similar efforts in Singapore, which imposed a tax on foreign purchases last December. The Hong Kong Property Sector Index fell by -3.7% today, well below the broader HSI's -0.2% decline.

China's industrial profits rebound in another sign of growth stabilization

Industrial profits of major enterprises in China rebounded by 7.8% y/y in September, according to an NBS statement released over the weekend. The outturn is the first year-on-year gain in the past six months, and has been welcomed by analysts as another sign of growth stabilization after the economy slowed to 7.4% y/y in Q3. Looking ahead, we will be watching for the official October PMI to be released on November 1.

Indian finance minister lays down a roadmap for fiscal consolidation

In a bid to contain India's burgeoning fiscal deficit, the Indian finance minister today laid down a roadmap for fiscal consolidation. While the fiscal deficit for FY13 (year ending March 2013) is now targeted at 5.3% of GDP from a previously budgeted 5.1%, it is still well below consensus expectations of 5.8%. The deficit would thereafter be lowered to 4.8% (FY14), 4.2% (FY15), 3.6% (FY16) and 3.0% (FY17). The government expects to achieve its target through a series of measures to boost revenue and rationalize expenses. Today's announcement comes ahead of tomorrow's RBI meeting, where we expect a 25bp cut in the repo rate and the cash reserve ratio to 7.75% and 4.25%, respectively.

Japan's retail sales rise; BoJ expected to ease tomorrow

Japan's retail sales rose in September rose by a less-than-expected 0.4% y/y (consensus: 1.0% y/y), as domestic auto sales fell by 13.9% y/y after the government's subsidy for buying fuelefficient cars ended on Sept 21. The weak retail sales outturn added more evidence that Japan's economy is stalling. On the policy front, we expect the Bank of Japan to ease the monetary stance further at its scheduled meeting tomorrow through an expansion in its asset purchasing program.

The Philippines gets an upgrade from Moody's

Moody's today upgraded the Philippines' sovereign rating to Ba1 from Ba2, bringing it in line with S&P and Fitch, at one notch below investment grade, with a stable outlook. Moody's noted the Philippines potential for increasing investment and economic growth on the back of sound fiscal policies and a pro-business approach to governance.

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With contributions from the BBVA Research Asia Team

Calendar Indicators

| | _ . | - · · | - . | - | |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
| China | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Manufacturing PMI | 01-Nov | Oct | 49.8 | 50.5 | |
| HSBC Manufacturing PMI | 01-Nov | Oct | 47.9 | 49.1 | |
| Hong Kong | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Retail Sales - Value (YoY) | 01-Nov | Sep | 4.50% | 7.30% | |
| India | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Cash Reserve Ratio | 30-Oct | 30-Oct | 4.50% | 4.25% | |
| Indonesia | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Inflation (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | 4.31% | 4.60% | |
| Inflation NSA (MoM) | 01-Nov | Oct | 0.01% | 0.15% | |
| Core Inflation (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | 4.12% | 4.40% | |
| Exports (YoY) | 01-Nov | Sep | -24.30% | -15.30% | |
| Japan | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Jobless Rate | 30-Oct | Sep | 4.20% | 4.20% | |
| Industrial Production (MoM) | 30-Oct | Sep P | -1.60% | -3.20% | |
| Industrial Production YOY% | 30-Oct | Sep P | -4.60% | -7.10% | |
| Singapore | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Unemployment Rate (sa) | 31-Oct | 3Q P | 2.00% | 1.90% | |
| South Korea | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Industrial Production (MoM) | 31-Oct | Sep | -0.70% | 1.30% | |
| Industrial Production (YoY) | 31-Oct | Sep | 0.30% | 1.00% | |
| Consumer Price Index (MoM) | 01-Nov | Oct | 0.70% | -0.10% | |
| Consumer Price Index (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | 2.00% | 2.10% | |
| Ext Trade - Export (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | -1.80% | 0.00% | |
| Ext Trade - Imports (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | -6.10% | 1.10% | |
| HSBC Manufacturing PMI | 01-Nov | Oct | 45.7 | | |
| Taiwan | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| GDP - Constant Prices (YoY) | 31-Oct | 3Q P | -0.18% | 1.50% | |
| Thailand | Date | Period | Prior | Cons. | Actual |
| Consumer Price Index (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | 3.38% | 3.35% | |
| Core CPI (YoY) | 01-Nov | Oct | 1.89% | 2.00% | |
| | | ULL | 10770 | 20070 | |

Indicator of the Week

China: PMI for October (November 1)

Forecast: 50.1

Consensus: 50.5

Prior: 49.8

The official PMI reading for October will be closely watched following positive activity data for September and an improved HSBC/Market flash PMI estimate for October. Though Q3 GDP growth slowed further, September activity indicators such as industrial production, retail sales, and investment surprised to the upside; meanwhile, the October flash HSBC/Markit PMI estimate improved to 49.1% from last month's outturn of 47.8% on improved production and new orders. We expect the October official PMI (covering larger and more domestically-oriented companies) to rise back above the 50 expansion/contraction threshold which, if confirmed, would be further evidence of stabilizing growth trends after two consecutive months of sub-50 official PMI readings. Given risks to the growth outlook, however, we still expect further policy easing in the months ahead, especially after the leadership selection process is completed in November.

Calendar Events

| India - India REPO Cutoff Yield, October 30 We expect a 25bps cut in the benchmark rate | Current 8.00% | Consensus 8.00% | New |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------------|-----|
| Japan - Bank of Japan Target Rate, October 30 | Current | Consensus | New |
| We expect unconventional easing, no rate change | 0.10% | 0.10% | |

Markets Data

| _ | INDEX | Last price | | % change over a week | Year to date | % change over 1 Y |
|-------------|----------------------------|------------|------|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | China – Shanghai Comp. | 2058.9 | -0.4 | -3.5 | -6.4 | -16.8 |
| OCK MARKETS | Hong Kong – Hang Seng | 21511.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 16.7 | 7.5 |
| | Taiwan – Weighted | 7091.7 | -0.6 | -3.8 | 0.3 | -6.9 |
| | Japan – Nikkei 225 | 8929.3 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 5.6 | -1.3 |
| | Korea - Kospi | 1891.5 | 0.0 | -2.6 | 3.6 | -2.0 |
| | India – Sensex 30 | 18640.3 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 20.6 | 4.7 |
| | Australia - SPX/ASX 200 | 4476.9 | 0.1 | -1.4 | 10.4 | 2.8 |
| | Singapore – Strait Times | 3029.6 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 14.5 | 9.4 |
| | Indonesia – Jakarta Comp | 4331.4 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 13.3 | 15.9 |
| | Thailand - SET | 1279.4 | -0.2 | -2.2 | 24.8 | 31.5 |
| | Malaysia – KLCI | 1672.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 9.3 | 12.9 |
| STC | Philippines – Manila Comp. | 5397.4 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 23.5 | 27.8 |

Last update: today, 17.00 Hong Kong time

| CURRENCY | Spot | | | | |
|-----------------------|--|---|--|--|---|
| China (CNY/USD) | 6.24 | 0.09 | 0.17 | 6.31 | 6.36 |
| Hong Kong (HKD/USD) | 7.75 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 7.75 | 7.74 |
| Taiwan (TWD/USD) | 29.3 | -0.02 | 0.04 | 29.17 | 28.91 |
| Japan (JPY/USD) | 79.65 | 0.00 | 0.36 | 79.58 | 79.28 |
| Korea (KRW/USD) | 1096 | 0.10 | 0.76 | 1102 | 1113 |
| India (INR/USD) | 54.0 | -0.71 | -0.90 | 54.79 | 57.00 |
| Australia (USD/AUD) | 1.04 | -0.19 | 0.32 | 0.97 | 0.99 |
| Singapore (SGD/USD) | 1.22 | -0.06 | 0.03 | 1.22 | 1.22 |
| Indonesia (IDR/USD) | 9610 | 0.08 | 0.01 | 9727 | 10119 |
| Thailand (THB/USD) | 30.7 | -0.07 | -0.07 | 30.89 | 31.29 |
| Malaysia (MYR/USD) | 3.06 | -0.25 | -0.26 | 3.07 | 3.11 |
| Philippines (PHP/USD) | 41.3 | 0.01 | 0.19 | 41.29 | 41.30 |
| | China (CNY/USD) Hong Kong (HKD/USD) Taiwan (TWD/USD) Japan (JPY/USD) Korea (KRW/USD) India (INR/USD) Australia (USD/AUD) Singapore (SGD/USD) Indonesia (IDR/USD) Thailand (THB/USD) Malaysia (MYR/USD) | China (CNY/USD)6.24Hong Kong (HKD/USD)7.75Taiwan (TWD/USD)29.3Japan (JPY/USD)79.65Korea (KRW/USD)1096India (INR/USD)54.0Australia (USD/AUD)1.04Singapore (SGD/USD)1.22Indonesia (IDR/USD)9610Thailand (THB/USD)30.7Malaysia (MYR/USD)3.06 | CURRENCY Spot over a day China (CNY/USD) 6.24 0.09 Hong Kong (HKD/USD) 7.75 0.00 Taiwan (TWD/USD) 29.3 -0.02 Japan (JPY/USD) 79.65 0.00 Korea (KRW/USD) 1096 0.10 India (INR/USD) 54.0 -0.71 Australia (USD/AUD) 1.04 -0.19 Singapore (SGD/USD) 1.22 -0.06 Indonesia (IDR/USD) 9610 0.08 Thailand (THB/USD) 30.7 -0.07 Malaysia (MYR/USD) 3.06 -0.25 | CURRENCY Spot over a day over a week China (CNY/USD) 6.24 0.09 0.17 Hong Kong (HKD/USD) 7.75 0.00 0.00 Taiwan (TWD/USD) 29.3 -0.02 0.04 Japan (JPY/USD) 79.65 0.00 0.36 Korea (KRW/USD) 1096 0.10 0.76 India (INR/USD) 54.0 -0.71 -0.90 Australia (USD/AUD) 1.04 -0.19 0.32 Singapore (SGD/USD) 122 -0.06 0.03 Indonesia (IDR/USD) 9610 0.08 0.01 Thailand (THB/USD) 30.7 -0.07 -0.07 Malaysia (MYR/USD) 3.06 -0.25 -0.26 Philippines (PHP/USD) 41.3 0.01 0.19 | China (CNY/USD) 6.24 0.09 0.17 6.31 Hong Kong (HKD/USD) 7.75 0.00 0.00 7.75 Taiwan (TWD/USD) 29.3 -0.02 0.04 29.17 Japan (JPY/USD) 79.65 0.00 0.36 79.58 Korea (KRW/USD) 1096 0.10 0.76 1102 India (INR/USD) 54.0 -0.71 -0.90 54.79 Australia (USD/AUD) 1.04 -0.19 0.32 0.97 Singapore (SGD/USD) 1.22 -0.06 0.03 1.22 Indonesia (IDR/USD) 9610 0.08 0.01 9727 Thailand (THB/USD) 30.7 -0.07 30.89 30.7 Malaysia (MYR/USD) 3.06 -0.25 -0.26 3.07 |

Last update: today, 17.00 Hong Kong time.

| | INDEX | Rate | net change over a day | net change over a week | net change over a month | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--|
| INTERBANK RATES | China (SHIBOR/7D) | 5.10 | 1.57 | 1.95 | 1.80 | | | |
| | Hong Kong (HIBOR/1W) | 0.13 | 0.00 | -0.02 | -0.07 | | | |
| | Taiwan (TAIBOR/1W) | 0.60 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.02 | | | |
| | Japan (TIBOR/1Y) | 0.76 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | | | |
| | Korea (KORIBOR/1M) | 2.78 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.24 | | | |
| | India (MIBOR/7D) | 4.31 | -1.69 | 1.59 | 1.31 | | | |
| | Singapore (SIBOR/1W) | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | |
| | Indonesia (JIBOR/1W) | 4.29 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.03 | | | |
| | Thailand (BIBOR/1W) | 2.78 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.24 | | | |
| | Malaysia (KLIBOR/1W) | 2.90 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | | | |
| | Philippines (PHIBOR/1W) | 1.38 | -0.50 | 0.13 | -0.06 | | | |
| | | Last update: today, 17.00 Hong Kong time | | | | | | |

Charts

Chart 3

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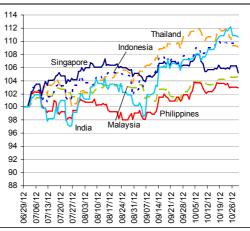
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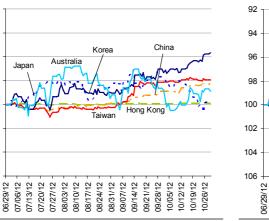


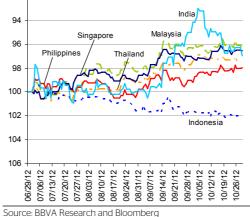
Chart 2 Stock Markets



Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

Chart 4 Foreign Exchange Markets





Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

Foreign Exchange Markets

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