Economic Analysis 29 November 2012

RESEARCH

# Daily Flash

China's equity markets continue to be an outlier, with the Shanghai index falling by -0.5%, in contrast to strong gains elsewhere in the region (Kospi: +1.2%; Nikkei: +1.0%) on optimism of a deal to resolve the US fiscal cliff. As a point of reference, over the past week, Shanghai has fallen by -2.6% while Taiwan's index has risen by 5.6%. On investor radar screens for tomorrow will be the release of India's 3Q GDP (see Weekly Indicator below) for signs of a possible recovery in growth momentum. Also tomorrow, Japan and South Korea will post October industrial production, and Japan will also publish October inflation, just three weeks before the general election, amid calls for unlimited monetary easing to fight deflation by the current front-runner for Prime Minister, Mr. Shinzo Abe.

#### Japan retail sales fall, more weakness ahead?

Japan's retail sales fell by more than expected in October, by -1.2% y/y (prior: 0.4%, consensus: - 0.8%), the biggest decline in 11 months. Sales of motor vehicles fell by -3.5% y/y after a subsidy program for the purchase of fuel-efficient vehicles ended in late September, while sales of machinery and equipment dropped by -5.8% y/y as purchases of flat-panel televisions fell. We expect Japan's economy will remain under pressure in the coming months, though a recent weakening trend in the yen may help exporters.

### Briefly noted:

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- S&P has affirmed China's AA- sovereign credit rating with a stable outlook, basing its decision on China's strong growth outlook and healthy fiscal position. S&P's decision comes after recent activity indicators showing signs of a pickup.
- Hong Kong's retail sales slowed to 4.0% y/y in October (consensus: 6.7% y/y), down from 9.5% y/y in September. The weaker-than-expected outturn was mainly due to a lackluster performance during the Chinese national holidays in October, which is traditionally a key shopping season for mainland tourists.

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With contributions from the BBVA Research Asia Team

# Calendar Indicators

| China                                | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| Industrial Profits YTD YoY           | 27-Nov | Oct    | -1.80%    |        | 0.50%     |
| Hong Kong                            | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Exports YoY%                         | 27-Nov | Oct    | 15.20%    | 6.20%  | -2.80%    |
| Imports YoY%                         | 27-Nov | Oct    | 14.90%    | 9.50%  | 3.30%     |
| Retail Sales - Value (YoY)           | 29-Nov | Oct    | 9.40%     | 6.70%  | 4.00%     |
| India                                | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Qtrly GDP YoY%                       | 30-Nov | 3Q     | 5.50%     | 5.20%  |           |
| Japan                                | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Retail Trade YoY                     | 29-Nov | Oct    | 0.40%     | -0.80% | -1.20%    |
| Jobless Rate                         | 30-Nov | Oct    | 4.20%     | 4.20%  |           |
| Natl CPI YoY                         | 30-Nov | Oct    | -0.30%    | -0.40% |           |
| Natl CPI Ex-Fresh Food YoY           | 30-Nov | Oct    | -0.10%    | -0.10% |           |
| Tokyo CPI Ex-Fresh Food YoY          | 30-Nov | Nov    | -0.40%    | -0.40% |           |
| Industrial Production (MoM)          | 30-Nov | Oct P  | -4.10%    | -2.00% |           |
| Industrial Production YOY%           | 30-Nov | Oct P  | -8.10%    | -8.00% |           |
| Malaysia                             | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Unemployment Rate                    | 30-Nov | 3Q     | 3.00%     |        |           |
| Philippines                          | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| GDP (YoY)                            | 28-Nov | 3Q     | 5.90%     | 5.40%  | 7.10%     |
| Singapore                            | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Industrial Production MoM SA         | 26-Nov | Oct    | -1.80%    | 5.40%  | 3.30%     |
| Industrial Production YoY            | 26-Nov | Oct    | -2.50%    | -0.70% | -2.10%    |
| South Korea                          | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Current Account in US\$ Million      | 28-Nov | Oct    | \$6066.2M |        | \$5820.1M |
| Industrial Production (MoM)          | 30-Nov | Oct    | 0.80%     | 1.00%  |           |
| Industrial Production (YoY)          | 30-Nov | Oct    | 0.70%     | 1.00%  |           |
| Thailand                             | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| Customs Exports (YoY)                | 26-Nov | Oct    | 0.20%     | 20.00% | 15.57%    |
| Mfg. Production Index ISIC NSA (YoY) | 27-Nov | Oct    | -13.68%   | 29.50% | 36.12%    |
| Vietnam                              | Date   | Period | Prior     | Cons.  | Actual    |
| CPI (YoY)                            | 24-Nov | Nov    | 7.00%     |        | 7.08%     |
| Exports YTD (YoY)                    | 27-Nov | Nov    | 18.40%    |        | 18.40%    |

## Indicator of the Week

## India: Q3 2012 GDP Growth (November 30th)

Forecast: 5.7% y/y

Consensus: 5.2%

Prior: 5.5% y/y

Recent macro developments paint a mixed picture for India's economy given the revival in policy reforms, weak factory activity, high and sticky retail inflation, and unexpected easing in WPI inflation. Furthermore, a widening trade deficit and fiscal woes, amid slippages in non-tax revenues, have dragged on the rupee. Against this backdrop, the outturn for Q3 GDP growth will be a key input for the Reserve Bank of India in timing its rate-cut cycle. While RBI's cautious stance over inflation suggests reasonable likelihood of further policy easing in 1Q13, a negative surprise in Q3 GDP growth would add to the case for a December policy action. That said, inflation prints in the run up to the next policy meeting will also warrant close attention. We expect a shallow recovery for India, starting in Q3, with overall GDP growth slowing to 5.6% for full year 2012, down from 7.5% in 2011.

## Calendar Events

| Thailand – Benchmark Interest Rate, November 28 | Current | Consensus | New   |
|---|---------|-----------|-------|
| We expected a 25 bps cut in the benchmark rate  | 2.75%   | 2.75%     | 2.75% |

## Markets Data

|               | INDEX                      |         | change % ch<br>er a day <u>over</u> | ange Yea<br><u>a weekdat</u> |       | 6 change<br>over 1 Y |
|---------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| STOCK MARKETS | China – Shanghai Comp.     | 1963.5  | -0.5                                | -2.6                         | -10.7 | -18.6                |
|               | Hong Kong – Hang Seng      | 21922.9 | 1.0                                 | 0.8                          | 18.9  | 20.1                 |
|               | Taiwan – Weighted          | 7503.6  | 0.9                                 | 5.6                          | 6.1   | 7.4                  |
|               | Japan – Nikkei 225         | 9400.9  | 1.0                                 | 1.9                          | 11.2  | 10.9                 |
|               | Korea – Kospi              | 1934.9  | 1.2                                 | 1.9                          | 6.0   | 4.2                  |
|               | India – Sensex 30          | 19114.6 | 1.4                                 | 3.5                          | 23.7  | 18.2                 |
|               | Australia - SPX/ASX 200    | 4477.7  | 0.7                                 | 1.5                          | 10.4  | 9.2                  |
|               | Singapore – Strait Times   | 3045.9  | 1.1                                 | 2.0                          | 15.1  | 13.3                 |
|               | Indonesia – Jakarta Comp   | 4319.1  | 0.3                                 | -0.4                         | 13.0  | 17.1                 |
|               | Thailand – SET             | 1307.9  | 0.6                                 | 2.2                          | 27.6  | 32.4                 |
|               | Malaysia - KLCI            | 1607.3  | 0.0                                 | -0.7                         | 5.0   | 11.3                 |
|               | Philippines – Manila Comp. | 5640.5  | O.1                                 | 2.3                          | 29.0  | 33.9                 |

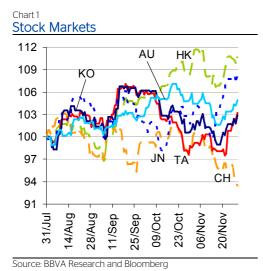
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|                          | CURRENCY                          | Spot  | % change<br>over a day | % change<br>over a weel |         |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------------|
| FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS | China (CNY/USD)                   | 6.22  | 0.0                    | 1 0.09                  | 6.28    | 6.33            |
|                          | Hong Kong (HKD/USD)               | 7.75  | 0.00                   | ) 0.0                   | 1 7.75  | 5 7.75          |
|                          | Taiwan (TWD/USD)                  | 29.1  | 0.09                   | ) 0.09                  | ) 28.95 | 5 28.66         |
|                          | Japan (JPY/USD)                   | 82.13 | -0.06                  | 5 0.43                  | 8 82.05 | 5 81.77         |
|                          | Korea (KRW/USD)                   | 1084  | 0.2                    | 1 0.15                  | 5 1088  | 3 1100          |
|                          | India (INR/USD)                   | 54.9  | 1.05                   | 5 0.6                   | 1 55.72 | 2 58.01         |
|                          | Australia (USD/AUD)               | 1.05  | -0.1                   | 1 0.72                  | 2 0.96  | <u> </u>        |
|                          | Singapore (SGD/USD)               | 1.22  | 0.14                   | 1 0.35                  | 5 1.22  | 2 1.22          |
|                          | Indonesia (IDR/USD)               | 9634  | 0.10                   | 0.10                    | ) 9696  | 5 10040         |
|                          | Thailand (THB/USD)                | 30.7  | 0.07                   | 7 -0.03                 | 3 30.87 | 7 31.27         |
|                          | Malaysia (MYR/USD)                | 3.05  | 0.26                   | 5 0.52                  | 2 3.06  | 5 3.10          |
|                          | Philippines (PHP/USD)             | 40.8  | 0.14                   | 1 0.64                  | 40.72   | 2 40.71         |
| _                        | Last undate today 1700 Llang Kang |       |                        |                         |         | an Konne time e |

Last update: today, 17.00 Hong Kong time.

| _               | INDEX                   | Rate | net change<br>over a day | net change<br>over a week | net change<br>over a month |
|-----------------|-------------------------|------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| RATES           | China (SHIBOR/7D)       | 3.34 | -0.01                    | 0.50                      | -1.76                      |
| RA <sup>-</sup> | Hong Kong (HIBOR/1W)    | 0.13 | 0.00                     | 0.00                      | 0.00                       |
|                 | Taiwan (TAIBOR/1W)      | 0.58 | 0.00                     | -0.01                     | -0.02                      |
| RBA             | Japan (TIBOR/1Y)        | 0.76 | 0.00                     | 0.01                      | 0.01                       |
| INTERBANK       | Korea (KORIBOR/1M)      | 2.78 | 0.00                     | 0.00                      | 0.00                       |
|                 | India (MIBOR/7D)        | 3.34 | 0.33                     | 0.11                      | -0.97                      |
|                 | Singapore (SIBOR/1W)    | 0.25 | 0.00                     | 0.00                      | 0.00                       |
|                 | Indonesia (JIBOR/1W)    | 4.29 | 0.00                     | 0.01                      | 0.00                       |
|                 | Thailand (BIBOR/1W)     | 2.78 | 0.00                     | 0.00                      | 0.00                       |
|                 | Malaysia (KLIBOR/1W)    | 2.90 | 0.00                     | 0.00                      | 0.00                       |
|                 | Philippines (PHIBOR/1W) | 0.19 | 1.13                     | -1.00                     | -1.19                      |
|                 |                         |      | Last                     | update: today, 17.0       | 0 Hong Kong time           |

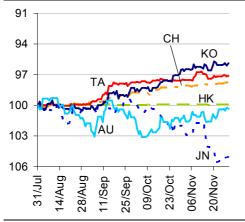
## Charts



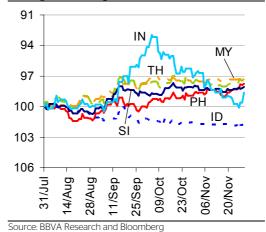


#### Foreign Exchange Markets

Chart 3







Source: BBVA Research and Bloomberg

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