

Flash Financial Systems

Aggregate deposits and promissory notes of households and businesses increased again in November

Aggregate deposits of households and businesses have recorded the highest increase for the last two years, up by €17bn, while promissory notes of households and businesses continue the downward trend, falling €13bn.

- **The breakdown of deposits received by Spanish credit institutions by agent was released today.** The Bank of Spain has published chapter 8 of its Statistical Bulletin, which includes the breakdown of financial statements harmonised at euro area level used by the ECB in its series, but which include more details.
- **Total deposits fell €10bn in November**, with declines of €16bn for Euro area residents and €6bn for the rest of the world. Domestic deposits have risen (+€12bn). It is also important to distinguish between instruments, as the repo market – largely interbank – is fairly volatile from one month to the next.
- **In November domestic deposits increased by €12bn, but figures were significantly uneven between agents:** deposits from monetary financial institutions (MFIs) were down €5bn, and public administrations up €6bn (possibly due to issuance of debt), non-monetary financial institutions (NMFIs) fell -€8bn (due to a drop in securitisation company deposits), insurance companies rose +€2bn and households and businesses +€17bn. Deposits of monetary financial institutions (MFI), of non-monetary financial institutions (NMFIs) and of public administrations are more volatile than the rest as result, for example, of short term cash requirements.
- **Aggregate deposits and promissory notes of Spanish households and businesses increased by €4bn this month**, with an estimated fall of €13bn in promissory notes, an increase of €11bn in household deposits and of €6bn in business deposits.
 - According to our estimates, the outstanding balance of promissory notes fell €13bn in November. Ever since the extra contribution by high-yield deposits to the Deposit Guarantee Fund (DGF) was eliminated, promissory notes have decreased by -€22bn. With these deposits no longer penalised, promissory notes are likely to continue losing steam.
 - Deposits in households and businesses increased by €17bn in November (€11bn in households and €6bn in businesses), the most significant rise since June 2010. Seasonally adjusted, the increase would be €12bn, €10bn of which corresponds to households; again confirming an absence of deposits outflows in Spain.
 - Aggregate deposits and promissory notes of households and business have increased €6bn (+0.7%) against the same month of the previous year. Despite the adverse economic conditions, household and business funds have risen slightly over the last year.

Table 1

Deposits

		Outstanding balance		Month-on-month change November 2012		Year-on-year change November 2012	
		Oct-12	Nov-12	(€bn)	%	(€bn)	%
Bank of Spain	Total deposits (a)+(b)+(c)	2,477	2,467	-10	-0	-11	-0
	Total deposits Spain (a)	2,111	2,123	12	1	156	8
	Credit institutions	596	591	-5	-1	270	84
	Public administrations	41	47	6	15	3	6
	Other Resident sectors - Spain (1)	1,474	1,485	10	1	-116	-7
	NMFIs	512	504	-8	-2	-97	-16
	Insurance companies	49	51	2	4	-1	-2
	Other public administrations	28	28	-0	-0	-3	-9
	Businesses (4)	175	181	6	3	-16	-8
	Households (5)	711	721	11	2	1	0
	Total deposits – eurozone (b)	174	158	-16	-9	-98	-38
	Credit institutions	142	124	-17	-12	-48	-28
	Public administrations	2	2	0	0	2	n.m.
	Other resident sectors - eurozone (2)	30	31	1	4	-51	-62
	Total deposits - RoW (c)	192	186	-6	-3	-70	-27
BBVA	Credit institutions	137	131	-5	-4	-15	-10
	Public administrations	0	0	-0	-2	-1	-78
BCE	Other resident sectors – RoW (3)	55	54	-0	-1	-54	-50
	Promissory notes - households and businesses (6)	55	42	-13	-23	21	100
Deposits – Other resident sectors – eurozone (1)+(2)		1,504	1,516	12	1	-167	-10
Deposits and promissory notes – households and businesses (4)+(5)+(6)		940	944	4	0	6	1

Source: BBVA Research based on Bank of Spain data

Financial Systems

Pº Castellana 81, 7 floor, 28046 Madrid | Tel.: +34 91 374 60 00 | www.bbvaresearch.com**DISCLAIMER**

This document and the information, opinions, estimates and recommendations expressed herein, have been prepared by Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A. (hereinafter called "BBVA") to provide its customers with general information regarding the date of issue of the report and are subject to changes without prior notice. BBVA is not liable for giving notice of such changes or for updating the contents hereof.

This document and its contents do not constitute an offer, invitation or solicitation to purchase or subscribe to any securities or other instruments, or to undertake or divest investments. Neither shall this document nor its contents form the basis of any contract, commitment or decision of any kind.

Investors who have access to this document should be aware that the securities, instruments or investments to which it refers may not be appropriate for them due to their specific investment goals, financial positions or risk profiles, as these have not been taken into account to prepare this report. Therefore, investors should make their own investment decisions considering the said circumstances and obtaining such specialized advice as may be necessary. The contents of this document are based upon information available to the public that has been obtained from sources considered to be reliable. However, such information has not been independently verified by BBVA and therefore no warranty, either express or implicit, is given regarding its accuracy, integrity or correctness. BBVA accepts no liability of any type for any direct or indirect losses arising from the use of the document or its contents. Investors should note that the past performance of securities or instruments or the historical results of investments do not guarantee future performance.

The market prices of securities or instruments or the results of investments could fluctuate against the interests of investors. Investors should be aware that they could even face a loss of their investment. Transactions in futures, options and securities or high-yield securities can involve high risks and are not appropriate for every investor. Indeed, in the case of some investments, the potential losses may exceed the amount of initial investment and, in such circumstances; investors may be required to pay more money to support those losses. Thus, before undertaking any transaction with these instruments, investors should be aware of their operation, as well as the rights, liabilities and risks implied by the same and the underlying stocks. Investors should also be aware that secondary markets for the said instruments may be limited or even not exist.

BBVA or any of its affiliates, as well as their respective executives and employees, may have a position in any of the securities or instruments referred to, directly or indirectly, in this document, or in any other related thereto; they may trade for their own account or for third-party account in those securities, provide consulting or other services to the issuer of the aforementioned securities or instruments or to companies related thereto or to their shareholders, executives or employees, or may have interests or perform transactions in those securities or instruments or related investments before or after the publication of this report, to the extent permitted by the applicable law.

BBVA or any of its affiliates' salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to its clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein. Furthermore, BBVA or any of its affiliates' proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. No part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated by any other form or means (ii) redistributed or (iii) quoted, without the prior written consent of BBVA. No part of this report may be copied, conveyed, distributed or furnished to any person or entity in any country (or persons or entities in the same) in which its distribution is prohibited by law. Failure to comply with these restrictions may breach the laws of the relevant jurisdiction.

In the United Kingdom, this document is directed only at persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the financial services and markets act 2000 (financial promotion) order 2005 (as amended, the "financial promotion order"), (ii) are persons falling within article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc.") Of the financial promotion order, or (iii) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the financial services and markets act 2000) may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This document is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. The remuneration system concerning the analyst/s author/s of this report is based on multiple criteria, including the revenues obtained by BBVA and, indirectly, the results of BBVA Group in the fiscal year, which, in turn, include the results generated by the investment banking business; nevertheless, they do not receive any remuneration based on revenues from any specific transaction in investment banking.

BBVA is not a member of the FINRA and is not subject to the rules of disclosure affecting such members.

"BBVA is subject to the BBVA Group Code of Conduct for Security Market Operations which, among other regulations, includes rules to prevent and avoid conflicts of interests with the ratings given, including information barriers. The BBVA Group Code of Conduct for Security Market Operations is available for reference at the following web site: www.bbva.com / Corporate Governance".

BBVA is a bank supervised by the Bank of Spain and by Spain's Stock Exchange Commission (CNMV), registered with the Bank of Spain with number 0182.