

Latam | In Chile, traders expect stable MPR for the rest of the year

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Today we will be waiting on the monetary policy meeting in Peru and monetary policy minutes in Brazil. We expect a pause in Peru in the context of high FX volatility; in Brazil we expect the board to leave the door open for an additional adjustment in the Selic rate.

Chile – Traders expect a stable policy rate for the rest of the year in a context of higher-than-expected monthly inflation figures

The Financial Trader's survey revealed both inflation estimates at around 0.7% MoM for March and a stable monetary policy rate at 3.00% for the rest of the year. Long-term inflation expectations remained in line with the central bank's 3% target. Finally, the forecast for the exchange-rate is for a mild depreciation towards the USDCLP 640 level at year-end.

What to watch today

Brazil – Monetary policy minutes (06:30hrs NYT)

The minutes of last week's monetary policy meeting at which the Selic rate was hiked by 50bp to 12.75% will be released today. We expect them to leave all doors open, implying that the uncertainty regarding the duration and strength of the current tightening cycle is likely to continue. In our view, the most likely scenario is a final 25bp adjustment of the Selic rate in April. However, inflation has been surprising to the upside recently and the currency is depreciating faster than forecast, which could force the BCB to take the Selic above 13.0%.

Peru – Monetary policy meeting (March, 18:30hrs NYT)

We believe that the central bank will keep the benchmark rate at 3.25%. The high exchange rate volatility in recent days leads us to predict that the central bank will opt for maintaining the pause to avoid depreciation pressures on the local currency. We think this will be the deciding factor, even though activity remains weak and the future outlook for prices is milder.



Calendar indicators

| Brazil | Date | Period | Consensus | BBVAe | Actual | Prior |
|---------------------------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| FGV CPI IPC-S | 9-Mar | Mar-12 | 1.16 | - | 1.26% | 0.97% |
| COPOM Monetary Policy Meeting Minutes | 12-Mar | Jan-04 | | - | - | |
| Retail Sales MoM | 13-Mar | Jan | -0.5 | - | - | -2.60% |
| Chile | | | | | | |
| Vehicle Sales Total | 9-Mar | Feb | | - | 23,891 | 23,891 |
| Trade Balance | 9-Mar | Feb | \$1,300.00 | \$1,208.00 | \$748.00 | \$1,376.00 |
| Copper Exports | 9-Mar | Feb | | \$2,975.00 | \$2,480.00 | \$2,870.00 |
| Colombia | | | | | | |
| Retail Sales YoY | 13-Mar | Jan | 7.9 | - | - | 9.60% |
| Industrial Production YoY | 13-Mar | Jan | 1.2 | - | - | 2.10% |
| Consumer Confidence Index | 13-Mar | Feb | 17.1 | - | - | 17.9 |
| Vehicle Sales | 13-Mar | Feb | | - | - | - |
| Mexico | | | | | | |
| CPI MoM | 9-Mar | Feb | 0.22 | 0.20% | 0.19% | -0.1% |
| CPI Core MoM | 9-Mar | Feb | 0.37 | 0.37% | 0.34% | 0.0% |
| CPI YoY | 9-Mar | Feb | 3.03 | 3.01% | 3% | 3.1% |
| Vehicle Production AMIA | 9-Mar | Feb | | - | 282,856 | 266,424 |
| Vehicle Exports AMIA | 9-Mar | Feb | | - | 222,351 | 204,907 |
| ANTAD Same-Store Sales YoY | 10-Mar | Feb | 5.1 | - | 5.10% | 5.50% |
| Formal Job Creation Total | 12-Mar | Feb | 129.85 | 117.6K | - | 59.8K |
| Industrial Production YoY | 13-Mar | Jan | 2.1 | 3.31 | - | 3.00% |
| Industrial Production MoM | 13-Mar | Jan | 0.35 | 0.53 | - | -0.30% |
| Peru | | | | | | |
| Trade Balance | 10-Mar | Jan | -500 | - | -\$454 | \$121M |
| Reference Rate | 13-Mar | Mar | 3.25 | - | - | 3.25% |
| Unemployment Rate | 13-Mar | Feb | 7 | - | - | 6.40% |
| Economic Activity YoY | 13-Mar | Jan | 1.7 | - | - | 0.50% |

Source: Bloomberg and BBVA Research

Most recent Latam reports

| Date | Description |
|------------|--|
| 03.09.2015 | Mexico:Still little evidence of pass-through |
| 03.06.2015 | Chile:Once again CPI inflation above expectations in February |
| 03.06.2015 | Colombia: Monthly inflation in February stood at 1.15%, taking the annual print up |
| | <u>to 4.36%.</u> |
| 03.05.2015 | Chile: Imacec at 2.7% YoY support additional upwards revision in GDP growth |
| | expectations of market consensus |
| 03.05.2015 | Mexico:Remittances fell in January (-0.7% YoY) after 17 consecutive months of |
| | <u>growth</u> |
| 03.05.2015 | Brazil Flash: Another 50bp adjustment of the SELIC rate |
| 02.27.2015 | Mexico Weekly:All eyes on consumer and producer confidence as indicators of |
| | economic performance in the first quarter |
| 02.23.2015 | Mexico Weekly Flash: The quarterly GDP growth in the fourth quarter of 2014 |
| | was 0.7% (In Spanish) |
| 02.16.2015 | Peru Flash: There was no economic recovery at the end of last year |





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