

Market Comment | Markets continued optimistic amid commodities rally and confidence data

Global Financial Markets Unit
05 Jan 2018

- **Stock prices remained trending higher during the week across the board and with low trading volumes.** Stocks rose especially in Europe, where stock indices jumped on news that the European Composite PMI was higher than expected in December ([see](#)). China Services Caixin PMI was also above estimates. Besides, the introduction of MiFID II regulation was received with low trading volumes ([see](#)). In addition, the positive US employment (ADP Employment data) also contributed to this optimistic environment.
- Against this backdrop of bullishness on global growth, the global **commodity rally continued** ([see](#)), also supported by other factors such as supply disruptions ([see](#)), a weaker USD and massive winter storms. In this sense, **market-based inflation expectations also increased, although still remaining subdued.**
- **The EUR extended its rally, climbing above US\$1.20**, due to some weakness in the USD, and strength in the EUR underpinned by comments from ECB officials. **Coeure** suggested that the ECB's QE might not be extended beyond September 2018 ([see](#)) and **Mersch** pointed out that the ECB should start communicating the end of QE before the summer of 2018 ([see](#)).
- The **FOMC minutes** ([see](#)) showed that most of the FOMC members favoured **gradual rate hikes**. The members considered that the **tax reform may have an upside in interest rates**. On the other hand, most members showed concerns about the recent **flattening of the US yield curve**. Another source of concern among members was the persistent **undershooting of the inflation target** ([see](#)).
- **Sovereign bonds were very volatile during the week, amid ECB comments, the release of FOMC minutes and supply effects at the beginning of the year.** US Treasury yields increased significantly during the week, after the release of FOMC minutes, while in Europe yields reversed the increase registered early in the week, amid comments related to ECB tapering.
- **Oil prices remained trending higher despite prospects of increasing output** and amid political uncertainty in Iran, an OPEC member ([see](#)), thereby fanning the recent rally in commodity prices. EM currencies appreciated across the board, following a positive trend in emerging market assets.

BBVA Research suggests the following reading list:

- Authers Note: Sehr optimistisch ([see](#))
- How average hours worked varies with development: Cross-country evidence and implications ([see](#))

Update 13.45 CET 05 January 2018

Table 1

| Debt markets (10Y, % changes in bp) | | | | | |
|--|---------|--------|---------|---------|------|
| Developed Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| US (2-yr) | 1.95 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 15 | 74 |
| US | 2.45 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 12 | 7 |
| GER (2-yr) | -0.61 | -0.3 | 1.5 | 14 | 16 |
| Germany | 0.43 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 14 | 16 |
| France | 0.78 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 17 | -3 |
| Spain | 1.49 | -5.3 | -7.7 | 6 | 6 |
| Italy | 1.98 | -3.9 | -4.1 | 25 | 11 |
| Portugal | 1.88 | -3.5 | -5.9 | 0 | 201 |
| Greece | 3.78 | -7.9 | -34.0 | -104 | -311 |
| Japan (2-yr) | -0.13 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1 | 7 |
| Japan | 0.06 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 |
| Emerging Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| Brazil | 10.08 | -17.6 | -17.6 | -5 | -133 |
| Chile | -4.55 | -0.1 | -0.7 | -10 | 23 |
| Colombia | 6.36 | 0.0 | -11.5 | -9 | -73 |
| Mexico | 7.46 | -0.4 | -18.6 | 15 | -18 |
| Peru | 4.62 | -0.1 | -25.6 | -35 | -185 |
| Poland | 3.24 | -1.8 | -6.8 | -1 | -48 |
| Russia | 7.64 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 | -81 |
| Turkey | 11.43 | -3.0 | 8.0 | 24 | 43 |
| India | 7.29 | -4.5 | -3.8 | 26 | 21 |
| Indonesia | 6.14 | -4.3 | -17.5 | -38 | -170 |
| Country risk (bp, changes in bp) | | | | | |
| Developed Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| 10-yr sovereign spread vs Germany | | | | | |
| France | 35 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 3 | -34 |
| Italy | 154 | -3.7 | -4.6 | 11 | -8 |
| Portugal | 145 | -3.3 | -6.4 | -13 | -209 |
| Spain | 106 | -5.1 | -9.2 | -8 | -10 |
| 2-yr sovereign spread vs Germany | | | | | |
| France | 14 | -0.5 | -1.8 | 0 | 4 |
| Italy | 26 | -2.3 | -11.2 | -12 | -35 |
| Portugal | 48 | -0.1 | -4.4 | 3 | -99 |
| Spain | 23 | 1.3 | -4.8 | -16 | -25 |
| Emerging Markets | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| 5-yr sovereign CDS * | | | | | |
| Brazil | 146 | -4.0 | -15 | -13 | -125 |
| Chile | 47 | -0.6 | -2 | -10 | -36 |
| Colombia | 96 | -3.0 | -8 | -11 | -67 |
| Mexico | 97 | -3.1 | -10 | -1 | -59 |
| Peru | 68 | -1.6 | -4 | -2 | -40 |
| Poland | 46 | -1.1 | -4 | -4 | -29 |
| Russia | 118 | -0.3 | 0 | -12 | -59 |
| Turkey | 160 | -1.2 | -5 | -24 | -112 |
| China | 48 | -1.6 | -2 | -8 | -69 |
| India | 69 | -1.2 | -1 | -2 | -58 |
| Indonesia | 83 | -1.4 | -2 | -11 | -73 |
| Risk indicators | | | | | |
| Volatility indicators (%) | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| VIX | 9 | -1.1 | -17 | -17 | -3 |
| VST OXX | 11 | -1.5 | -17 | -19 | -5 |
| EM ETT volatility index | 16 | 0.0 | -1 | -15 | -21 |
| Dolar/euro volatility | 6 | 0.4 | -2 | -5 | -41 |
| EM FX volatility index | 8 | -2.5 | -2 | -5 | -31 |
| Credit spread (BAA) (bps) | 176 | -0.2 | -1 | -9 | -52 |
| US bonds volatility index | 47 | -0.5 | 2 | -4 | -38 |
| Banking 5y CDS (bps) * | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| US | 41 | -0.6 | -1 | -4 | -31 |
| EZ | 35 | -2.1 | -4 | -5 | -73 |
| UK | 38 | -2.1 | -4 | -5 | -52 |
| Large Spanish | 32 | -1.9 | -3 | -5 | -85 |
| Medium Spanish | 74 | 0.0 | -2 | -3 | -77 |
| Corporate 5y CDS (bps) * | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| US Non-financial | 142 | -0.6 | -1 | -4 | -31 |
| EZ Non-financial | 62 | -2.1 | -4 | -5 | -73 |
| UK Non-financial | 91 | -1.3 | -1 | -6 | -34 |
| Interbank markets (% changes in bp) | | | | | |
| level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year | |
| EONIA Index | -0.36 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Euribor 3m | -0.33 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Euribor 12m | -0.19 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Libor 3m | 1.70 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Libor 12m | 2.12 | 0.00 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Stock markets (%) | | | | | |
| Index | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| S&P500 | 2724 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 4 | 20 |
| Dow Jones | 25,075 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 4 | 26 |
| Nikkei | 23,715 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 7 | 21 |
| FTSE 100 | 7,720 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 5 | 7 |
| EuroStoxx 50 | 3,601 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 1 | 9 |
| IBEX | 10,357 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 2 | 9 |
| DAX | 13,307 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 2 | 15 |
| CAC | 5,459 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 2 | 11 |
| MIB | 22,689 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 2 | 16 |
| ASE Athens | 829 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 14 | 26 |
| MSCI Latam * | 87,648 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 8 | 20 |
| Ibovespa (Brazil) | 78,331 | -0.4 | -2.5 | 7 | 27 |
| Moex | 49,745 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 6 | 7 |
| MSCI EM Europe * | 5,560 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 6 | 10 |
| Poland | 2,527 | -0.2 | 2.7 | 6 | 26 |
| Micex (Russia) | 2,195 | -0.1 | 4.0 | 3 | -3 |
| Ise 100 (Turkey) | 116,303 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 10 | 53 |
| MSCI EM Asia * | 945 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 5 | 36 |
| Shanghai Com (China) | 3,392 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 3 | 7 |
| Jakarta (Indonesia) | 6,354 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 6 | 20 |
| Banking sector | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| US banks | 144.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3 | 20 |
| JPM | 109.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4 | 25 |
| Cit | 75.5 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0 | 23 |
| BoA | 30.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 5 | 32 |
| MS | 53.1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 3 | 22 |
| GS | 256.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 4 | 6 |
| EZ banks | 112.9 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 3 | 7 |
| BNP | 64.2 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 2 | 2 |
| Credit Agricole | 14.7 | -0.1 | 6.4 | 6 | 19 |
| Deutsche Bank | 16.0 | -1.8 | 0.9 | 2 | 2 |
| ING | 15.8 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 5 | 14 |
| Intesa | 2.8 | -0.2 | 1.7 | 2 | 11 |
| SG | 45.1 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 6 | 6 |
| Unicredit | 16.3 | -0.4 | 4.4 | 4 | 16 |
| UK banks | 92.1 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 4 | 5 |
| HSC | 760.8 | -0.7 | -0.8 | 5 | 14 |
| RBS | 278.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 | 19 |
| Barclays | 203.0 | -0.7 | 0.0 | 6 | -14 |
| Lloyds | 67.9 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 5 | 5 |
| Large Spanish banks | 87.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2 | 11 |
| Santander | 5.7 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 3 | 12 |
| BBVA | 7.2 | -0.1 | 1.4 | 2 | 11 |
| Medium Spanish banks | 78.9 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 5 | 8 |
| Cajabank | 4.1 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 6 | 24 |
| Sabadell | 1.8 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 8 | 28 |
| Bankinter | 8.1 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 4 | 8 |
| Bankia | 4.1 | 0.6 | 3.7 | 5 | 1 |
| Currencies (% red for currency depreciation) | | | | | |
| Developed | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| EURUSD | 1.20 | -0.2 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 15 |
| GBPUSD | 1.36 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 10 |
| USD/JPY | 113.23 | -0.4 | -0.5 | 0.8 | -3 |
| DXF | 92.04 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.7 | 10 |
| Emerging | level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year |
| USDARS (Argentina) | 18.63 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.0 | -16 |
| USD BRL (Brazil) | 3.25 | -0.6 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -1 |
| USD CLP (Chile) | 607.34 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 7.2 | 10 |
| USD COP (Colombia) | 2887 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3 |
| USD MXN (Mexico) | 19.36 | -0.4 | 1.5 | -2.6 | 10 |
| USD PEN (Peru) | 3.21 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 5 |
| LACI | 63.77 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 4 |
| USD PLN (Poland) | 3.45 | -0.3 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 17 |
| USD RUB (Russia) | 57.05 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 5 |
| USD TRY (Turkey) | -3.75 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 2.6 | -5 |
| USD CNV (China) | 6.49 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 6 |
| USD INR (India) | 63.37 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 7 |
| USD IDR (Indonesia) | 13,416 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0 |
| ADNY | 110.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 7 |
| Commodities (%) | | | | | |
| level | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Year | |
| Brent | 67.51 | -0.9 | 0.9 | 10 | 19 |
| WTI | 61 | -0.9 | 1.7 | 10 | 15 |
| Copper | 324 | 0.0 | -1.1 | 10 | 27 |
| Gold | 1318 | -0.4 | 1.1 | 4 | 13 |
| S&P Spot commodity * | 448 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 8 | 13 |
| S&P Brent Spot * | 579 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 11 | 21 |
| S&P Metals Spot * | 393 | 0.8 | -0.3 | 10 | 29 |
| S&P Agricultural * | 285 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1 | -5 |

Source: Bloomberg, Datastream and Haver

* With one day delay

DISCLAIMER

This document and the information, opinions, estimates and recommendations expressed herein, have been prepared by Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A. (hereinafter called "BBVA") to provide its customers with general information regarding the date of issue of the report and are subject to changes without prior notice. BBVA is not liable for giving notice of such changes or for updating the contents hereof.

This document and its contents do not constitute an offer, invitation or solicitation to purchase or subscribe to any securities or other instruments, or to undertake or divest investments. Neither shall this document nor its contents form the basis of any contract, commitment or decision of any kind.

Investors who have access to this document should be aware that the securities, instruments or investments to which it refers may not be appropriate for them due to their specific investment goals, financial positions or risk profiles, as these have not been taken into account to prepare this report. Therefore, investors should make their own investment decisions considering the said circumstances and obtaining such specialized advice as may be necessary. The contents of this document are based upon information available to the public that has been obtained from sources considered to be reliable. However, such information has not been independently verified by BBVA and therefore no warranty, either express or implicit, is given regarding its accuracy, integrity or correctness. BBVA accepts no liability of any type for any direct or indirect losses arising from the use of the document or its contents. Investors should note that the past performance of securities or instruments or the historical results of investments do not guarantee future performance.

The market prices of securities or instruments or the results of investments could fluctuate against the interests of investors. Investors should be aware that they could even face a loss of their investment. Transactions in futures, options and securities or high-yield securities can involve high risks and are not appropriate for every investor. Indeed, in the case of some investments, the potential losses may exceed the amount of investment and, in such circumstances; investors may be required to pay more money to support those losses. Thus, before undertaking any transaction with these instruments, investors should be aware of their operation, as well as the rights, liabilities and risks implied by the same and the underlying stocks. Investors should also be aware that secondary markets for the said instruments may be limited or even not exist.

BBVA or any of its affiliates, as well as their respective executives and employees, may have a position in any of the securities or instruments referred to, directly or indirectly, in this document, or in any other related thereto; they may trade for their own account or for third-party account in those securities, provide consulting or other services to the issuer of the aforementioned securities or instruments or to companies related thereto or to their shareholders, executives or employees, or may have interests or perform transactions in those securities or instruments or related investments before or after the publication of this report, to the extent permitted by the applicable law.

BBVA or any of its affiliates' salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to its clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein. Furthermore, BBVA or any of its affiliates' proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. No part of this document may be (i) copied, photocopied or duplicated by any other form or means (ii) redistributed or (iii) quoted, without the prior written consent of BBVA. No part of this report may be copied, conveyed, distributed or furnished to any person or entity in any country (or persons or entities in the same) in which its distribution is prohibited by law. Failure to comply with these restrictions may breach the laws of the relevant jurisdiction.

In the United Kingdom, this document is directed only at persons who (i) have professional experience in matters relating to investments falling within article 19(5) of the financial services and markets act 2000 (financial promotion) order 2005 (as amended, the "financial promotion order"), (ii) are persons falling within article 49(2) (a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc.") Of the financial promotion order, or (iii) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of section 21 of the financial services and markets act 2000) may otherwise lawfully be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This document is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. The remuneration system concerning the analyst/s author/s of this report is based on multiple criteria, including the revenues obtained by BBVA and, indirectly, the results of BBVA Group in the fiscal year, which, in turn, include the results generated by the investment banking business; nevertheless, they do not receive any remuneration based on revenues from any specific transaction in investment banking.

BBVA is not a member of the FINRA and is not subject to the rules of disclosure affecting such members.

"BBVA is subject to the BBVA Group Code of Conduct for Security Market Operations which, among other regulations, includes rules to prevent and avoid conflicts of interests with the ratings given, including information barriers. The BBVA Group Code of Conduct for Security Market Operations is available for reference at the following web site: www.bbva.com / Corporate Governance".

BBVA is a bank supervised by the Bank of Spain and by Spain's Stock Exchange Commission (CNMV), registered with the Bank of

Spain with number 0182.